

Inspired Energy PLC Annual Report & Accounts 2015

# INTELLIGENT INVESTMENT, INTELLIGENT ENERGY

Manna

معتد عريند

# **ENERGY CONSULTANCY** FOR THE COMMERCIAL WORLD

Inspired Energy PLC bring momentum to the commercial world, developing and delivering a market-leading range of essential energy advisory services.

An independent approach, coupled with intelligent thinking, has enabled us to meet and exceed the expectations of every client, shareholder and employee to date. We continue to innovate and invest our time, passion and specialised industry knowledge to ensure that we remain at the forefront of energy purchasing.



For more information visit: **www.inspiredplc.co.uk** 

#### STRATEGIC REPORT

- 01 Highlights
- 02 Group at a glance
- 04 Chairman's statement
- 06 Our business model
- 08 Our business model in action
- 10 Our strategy and KPIs
- 12 Risks
- 14 Chief Executive Officer's statement

#### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

- 18 Board of Directors
- 20 Directors' remuneration report
- 23 Group Directors' report

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 27 Independent auditor's report
- 28 Group statement of comprehensive income
- 29 Group statement of financial position
- 30 Group statement of changes in equity
- 31 Group statement of cash flows
- 32 Notes to the Group financial statements
- 60 Company balance sheet
- 61 Company statement of changes in equity
- 62 Notes to the Company balance sheet
- 64 Notice of annual general meeting
- 67 Proxy form
- IBC Directors, secretary and advisors to the Group

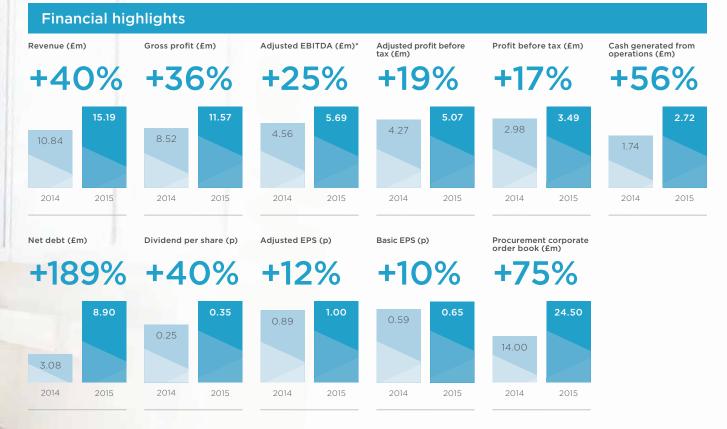
# **Significant growth**

2015 has seen a year of significant growth throughout all divisions of the Group.

#### **Operational highlights**

- d Significant growth in the Corporate division as a result of:
  - d Acquisition of Wholesale Power UK ("WPUK") in July 2015, providing the Group with entry into new industry sectors, including leisure and logistics.
  - Acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings ("STC") in November 2015, a market leading energy bureau, billing and management service provider to large multi-site organisations, enabling further diversification of customer base both regionally and by sector, including entry into the public sector, and generating additional revenue streams.
  - d Record revenue, profits and organic procurement corporate order book sales during the year.

- d Robust organic growth, with the procurement corporate order book, excluding the impact of the acquisitions of WPUK and STC, increasing by 25% to £17.5 million as at 31 December 2015 (2014: £14.0 million).
- d Strong growth in the SME division, delivering record revenue, profits and cash generation.
- d High client retention rates maintained:
  - d Renewals across the Group at 85%.
  - d Risk management division maintained 100% client retention.
- d Headcount increased by 70% to 170 staff as a result of Corporate acquisitions and investment within the operational team.



Adjusted EBITDA is earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation, excluding exceptional items and share-based payments.

01

### GROUP AT A GLANCE

# **Proven track record**

We are continuing to grow and have a proven track record with thousands of satisfied clients.

#### Who we are What we do We offer a range of extensive services, Inspired Energy PLC offers a winning formula that blends effective buying including energy procurement and strategies, market intelligence, effective management, market analysis and bureau services, all designed to reduce negotiation and extensive contract our customers' costs. management solutions, all of which are developed based on client specific needs. Our capability is second to none and we are continually investing in the Company to ensure we remain at the ENERGY PROCUREMENT forefront of energy purchasing. Whether it's energy We can help and guide you on the acquisition procurement, market analysis, historical audits, energy and purchase of energy, using fixed price or management, bureau services or renewable energy flexible contracts. projects, Inspired Energy Solutions is ready and able to manage your company's energy needs. 111 MARKET ANALYSIS We primarily cater to large businesses and are on Our experienced trading team will provide you hand to provide an array of essential energy advisory with up-to-date intelligence and information services to industrial and commercial clients. Our concerning the energy market. experienced buying team guide some of the UK's leading companies to ensure they maximise their **BUREAU SERVICES** buying opportunities in the energy markets. IES can analyse and validate your utility invoices to ensure you are being charged the correct amount OVER 18.5 TWH тwн MANAGED ANNUALLY HISTORICAL AUDITS We examine your past utility invoices to identify any overcharges, which we subsequently recover. MORE THAN 9,500 **CLIENTS MANAGED ENERGY MANAGEMENT** Our team is always on hand to provide energy efficiency advice to help your business reduce costs and comply with current legislation. OVER £1.20 BILLION F OF ENERGY MANAGED **RENEWABLE PROJECTS** We provide guidance on renewable energy methods, including support with selling excess power back to the grid. MORE THAN **95,000** METERS MANAGED PUBLIC SECTOR PROCUREMENT For public sector clients, IES has a division dedicated to EU compliant procurement solutions in energy and associated services. **ESOS** Technology driven solutions that ensure compliance to the mandatory ESOS.



The Group's team of energy analysts review the historical energy consumption and purchasing on behalf of clients in order to understand and analyse the client's energy needs. Following this review and in-depth discussions with clients regarding their individual requirements, energy purchasing goals and appetite for risk, a bespoke, tailored energy purchasing strategy is designed.

Through the acquisition of STC, the division now boasts a market leading energy bureau, billing and management service provider



#### SME division

EnergiSave was launched in October 2012 and forms the majority of the Group's SME division. EnergiSave's energy consultants contact prospective clients to offer reduced tariffs and contracts based on the unique situation of the customer.

Leads are generated and managed by the Group's internally generated, bespoke CRM and case management IT system. Tariffs are offered from a range of suppliers and the Group is actively working with new suppliers to increase the range of products available to SME clients.

Sub brands:



INTELLIGENT ENERGY

management services

03

14.04

2014

2015



# An excellent position

An excellent position and with confidence for the year ahead.

Inspired had an extremely strong 2015. The excellent set of results delivered by the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015, highlights its ability to deliver both record-breaking organic growth and the successful integration of two material acquisitions within the Corporate division. This is a testament to the talent and dedication of the entire Inspired team which has been able to deliver our organic growth strategy supplemented by selective complementary acquisitions enabling us to maintain and improve our robust core business model.

The acquisitions of WPUK and STC were significant milestones in the development of the Group and the Board is pleased to report that both businesses are integrating well and that the acquisitions have, as expected, both enhanced Inspired Energy's service offering and broadened the client base within the Corporate division. The acquisition of STC in particular has added skills, services and strategic options to the Group and the Board is pleased to report that the alignment between the existing Corporate division and the team at STC is already providing significant incremental revenue opportunities.

The core Corporate division has delivered an exceptional year of organic and acquisitive growth. The Corporate division made like-for-like procurement corporate order book sales, excluding the impact of WPUK and STC, of £12.2 million in the year to 31 December 2015 (2014: £10.0 million), representing an increase of 22%. Following an outstanding year for procurement corporate order book sales, the procurement corporate order book, again excluding the impact of the acquisitions of WPUK and STC, increased by 25% to £17.5 million as at 31 December 2015 (2014: £14.0 million).

When including the acquired order books, the procurement corporate order book of the Group exceeded £24.5 million as at 31 December 2015, representing a year-on-year increase of 75%. The procurement corporate order book remains a consistent guide to the future performance of the Group and provides strong visibility of revenues for the next three years, demonstrating our position as a market leader to UK corporates in the energy consultancy sector.

The SME division has continued to deliver strong growth of revenue and profits during 2015, with material contribution to cash generation of the Group. This has been achieved through the investments made to infrastructure and operation expertise, with minimal increase in headcount during the year.

The results set out herein represent a record year with Group revenue increasing by 40% to £15.19 million (2014: £10.84 million) and adjusted EBITDA increasing by 25% to £5.69 million (2014: £4.56 million). Adjusted profit before tax increased by 19% to £5.07 million (2014: £4.27 million) and adjusted EPS increased by 12% to 1.00 pence (2014: 0.89 pence).

Accordingly, the Board is pleased to propose a final dividend of 0.25 pence per share subject to shareholder approval at the AGM in June. This, combined with the interim dividend payment of 0.10 pence per share, results in a full-year dividend of 0.35 pence per share, a 40% increase on 2014 (2014: 0.25 pence). The dividend increase in the year of 40% is a demonstration of the Board's confidence in the future for the enlarged Group.

With the Group now in place, and the integration of the acquired businesses continuing as planned, we have a very strong platform for continued growth. 2016 has started strongly with the performance seen in 2015 continuing into the current year and the Board is confident that the Group will continue to go from strength to strength in 2016.

Bob Holt Chairman 21 March 2016



WE HAVE A VERY STRONG PLATFORM FOR GROWTH WHICH WE ARE CONTINUING TO EXPERIENCE IN THE CURRENT YEAR."

tt



## OUR BUSINESS MODEL

# **Market expertise**

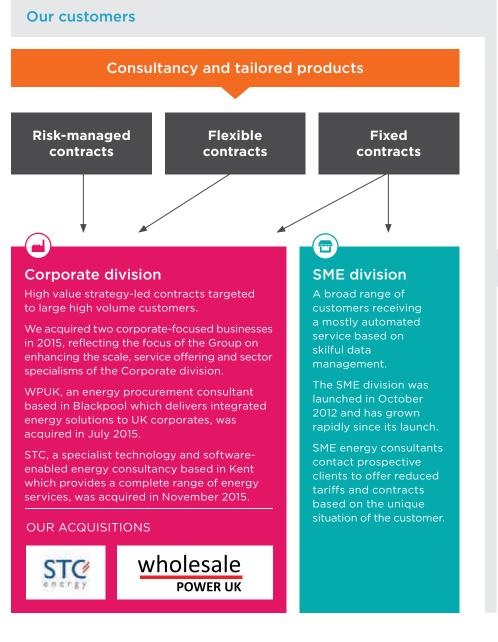
Unique combination of established supplier relationships, market expertise and technical capability.

#### What we do

Our size and reputation enables us to partner with UK energy suppliers to offer exclusive contracts to our customers.

Through optimising energy procurement on behalf of our clients, Inspired enables them to achieve greater certainty of their energy costs and in many cases delivers significant savings.

The Group currently manages and negotiates gas and electricity supply agreements for approximately 95,000 meters across the UK, operating on behalf of c.9,500 customers.



Inspired Energy PLC Annual Report & Accounts 2015

### **Our strengths**

#### EXPERTISE AND MARKET KNOWLEDGE

The Group's team boasts a broad range of sector knowledge and specialism, supporting an independent view to market. The Corporate division benefits from a market leading trading team.

#### MARKET LEADING TERMS

Our clients are offered market leading supplier terms which best support their individual energy procurement strategy.



#### HOLISTIC APPROACH TO ENERGY CONSULTANCY

The Group's approach to energy consultancy is comprehensive. The team actively looks to manage and support the client's entire energy management process.



#### PROGRESSIVE

The Group continues to innovate and invest our time, passion and specialised industry knowledge to ensure we remain at the forefront of energy consultancy.

#### How the Group generates revenue

Inspired Energy PLC provides energy procurement consultancy to a range of UK business customers. The Group's core services are primarily the review, analysis and negotiation of gas and electricity contracts on behalf of our clients. The Group generates the majority of its income from commissions received from energy suppliers.

In addition to providing expert consultancy on the negotiation of energy contracts, the Group provides ongoing services to our clients throughout the life of each contract, including energy bureau, billing and management services.



### The Group provides a variety of additional services such as:

- d advice in relation to Power Purchasing Agreements for customers who produce their own energy;
- d retrospective billing audits; and
- d energy reduction and management strategies.





## OUR BUSINESS MODEL continued

#### **Corporate division**

The Corporate division, which includes Inspired Energy Solutions, DEP, Wholesale Power UK and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings, delivers core services, which are the review, analysis and negotiation of gas and electricity contracts on behalf of corporate clients. In addition, the division provides customers with leading energy bureau, billing and management service.

#### **Energy review and benchmarking**

The Group's team of energy analysts reviews the historical energy consumption and purchasing on behalf of clients in order to understand and analyse the client's energy needs. Following this review and in-depth discussions with clients regarding their individual requirements, energy purchasing goals and appetite for risk, a bespoke, tailored energy purchasing strategy is designed.

#### Negotiation

Based on the agreed tailored purchasing strategy the analyst team will negotiate, on the client's behalf, with energy suppliers ensuring that the client has a choice of the most appropriate energy contracts available in the market. The choice of contracts available to Inspired clients includes a number of contracts that are exclusive to the Group which have been created in partnership with the energy suppliers. Typically, these include a range of caveats, carve outs or options which offer the client increased flexibility within a fixed price framework, allowing our clients to fix their budget at the time of purchase but with the opportunity to benefit from any fall in commodity prices.

All tenders also include a thorough review and explanation of the additional pass through charges applicable on an energy contract, ensuring that the client is fully informed and aware of all costs prior to signing an energy contract. The contracts run for between twelve and 36 months.

#### **Bureau and bill validation**

In addition, the Group offers a market leading energy bureau and bill validation service to all clients. Experienced bureau managers, utilising a bespoke end-to-end contract management IT platform, analyse each client's energy bills throughout the period of their contract, confirming that usage, pass through charges and tariffs are all correctly charged to their energy supplier.

In instances of dispute, the bureau team acts on behalf of the client to resolve queries and ensure that only valid charges are paid.

#### **Additional services**

In addition to the above core services, a number of additional services are offered to customers:

- d CRC Reporting production of management information for customers to comply with Carbon Reduction Commitment legislation.
- d Retrospective Auditing review of the last six years' energy procurement charges to ensure no over-charges have been made. The Group operates on a share of savings revenue model in respect of rebates achieved.
- d Power Purchasing Agreements the Group is able to trade green energy certificates on behalf of renewable energy producers.

### OUR BUSINESS MODEL IN ACTION

### Acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Ltd



#### Background

STC is a specialist technology and software enabled energy consultancy that provides a complete range of energy services to help organisations manage their utilities more effectively. In particular, STC has developed a range of market leading energy

#### **Benefits**



Enhanced service offering through the broad range of bureau, billing and management products and services

Expected to be earnings enhancing in FY16

bureau products and services aimed at large multisite UK organisations. Through the acquisition, the Board believes that the Group will be able to target and win higher value, more complex contracts.



Broadens the Group's client base through entry into public sector

Regional diversification



#### Risk managed trading Managed frameworks

The Group's Corporate division benefits from a market leading trading team of continued six analysts, who actively focus on high volume consumers and allow customers to operate more complex, long-term energy 'frameworks' based on agreed risk management strategies.

#### **Comprehensive approach**

Inspired's approach to risk management is comprehensive. The team actively manages the entire energy procurement process from wholesale commodity level to total cost at meter. This is necessary in order to create a succinct, robust and dynamic risk policy tailored to each individual client. Prior to commencement, Inspired undertakes a strategy workshop with clients to establish financial objectives, risk parameters and market engagement rules.

#### Market leading terms

Inspired's risk management team ensures clients are offered market leading supplier terms which support the trading strategy, ensuring each client meets their specific procurement objectives.

#### 'Whole of market' access

Combined with the team's considerable industry experience and knowledge, the trading team uses all of the LEBA broker platforms and exchanges for the energy markets across the UK and Europe, which ensures all opportunities to mitigate price risk are identified and utilised. In addition to these platforms, the team also has access to leading-edge news and commentary, technical analysis, statistical models and other proprietary tools which helps provide clients with clear views on market behaviour and what future movements could be.

#### **Budget clarity**

All of our risk managed products are supported by sophisticated internal systems which generate pricing automatically so clients are always aware of their total budgetary position.

#### **SME division**

The SME division was launched in October 2012 and has grown rapidly since its launch. SME energy consultants contact prospective clients to offer reduced tariffs and contracts based on the unique situation of the customer.

Leads are generated and managed by the Group's internally generated, bespoke CRM and case management IT system. Tariffs are offered from a range of suppliers and the Group is actively working with new suppliers to increase the range of products available to SME clients.

Following the acquisitions made in 2014, the division has developed a fully automated, fully operational online quoting platform for SME customers looking to switch their energy supplier and it has agreements in place with the majority of energy suppliers within the SME sector. The web enabled capability is offered to prospective new, online, customers, and is also used by the sales agents in the division.

#### Acquisition of Wholesale Power UK

#### wholesale POWER UK

#### Background

WPUK is an energy procurement consultant that delivers integrated energy solutions to UK Corporates. The team comprises of experienced engineers and analysts who will complement Inspired's Risk Management team.

#### **Benefits**



Entry into new industry sectors, including leisure and logistics



Expected to be earnings enhancing

#### Our people

Born from a desire to provide a better workplace experience, Inspired Energy has always believed that investment in staff development and welfare builds a stronger business.

Inspired Energy PLC is a people business and the Group believes that outstanding employee performance relies on the provision of an exceptional workplace environment. We foster a culture of opportunity, for both the business and our workforce, enriching the working experience and giving the team the tools they need to meet and exceed their potential.

⇒ Chief Executive Officer's statement pages 14 to 17

09

# **Review of business and future developments**

Our order book position and rapid progress in the SME market provides a strong platform for further investment towards our core objectives.

#### **Customer service**

#### Why it is important

Our customers are at the heart of what we do. Our goal is to manage a client's risk profile and to save them money as they purchase energy, whilst ensuring they feel valued, respected and part of the team.

#### Achievements in 2015

The acquisition of STC enables the Group to offer specialist technology and software, to help organisations manage their utilities more effectively. STC has developed a range of market leading bureau products and services aimed at larger UK corporates or organisations.

#### Looking ahead

We continue to look to enhance our service offering to customers, both through organic development and further acquisitions. Our ongoing training programme will be continually developed and updated and we will continue to reward those members of staff that excel in customer service.

#### **Product innovation**

#### Why it is important

Product innovation is how we differentiate Inspired from our competitors. Products such as the MCM are exclusively developed and marketed by Inspired and offer market leading procurement opportunities to our clients.

#### Achievements in 2015

Our unique MCM product has continued to prove hugely popular in the year with a significant number of new clients purchasing their energy within the framework.

#### Looking ahead

We will continue to work with UK energy suppliers to develop and market innovative, exciting and unique energy products.

#### **Technology development**

#### Why it is important

Through developing our technology platforms, both organically and through acquisitions, Inspired is able to grow rapidly whilst minimising required headcount growth.

#### Achievements in 2015

With the acquisition of STC, the Group acquired a range of market leading bureau products and services, aimed to service large multi-site organisations.

In 2015, the SME division implemented a complete end-to-end CRM and contracts management system. Leads and opportunities are managed efficiently and accurately to enable strong new client conversion and retention rates.

#### Looking ahead

We will continue to develop and streamline our IT platforms within the Corporate and SME divisions. By reducing touchpoints, we can further improve our market leading efficiencies within each division.

#### Acquisitions

#### Why it is important

Through acquisitions, Inspired is able to access sector specialisms or niche products that we cannot build organically. When adding market expertise to our established sales platform, we have proven we can accelerate the growth of the acquired businesses.

#### Achievements in 2015

Inspired acquired WPUK and STC in the year. The acquisitions brought sector specialism, enhanced service offering and technology to the Group and will be integral to the growth of the Corporate division going forward.

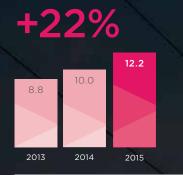
#### Looking ahead

We continue to investigate opportunities within the energy services space. We hope to conclude acquisitions which bring with them specialisms, niches or capabilities which can add value to the Group.

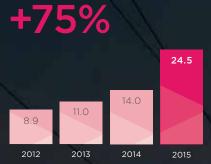
#### Key performance indicators

#### Corporate

Procurement order book sales (excl. WPUK and STC) (£m)



#### Procurement order book value (£m)

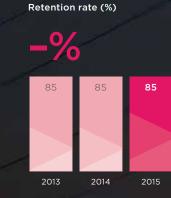


The procurement order book value represents the expected revenue to be recognised by the Group on secured contracts. The Group continues to perform well in respect of the key KPIs within the business and demonstrate robust organic growth. Including the acquired procurement corporate order books of WPUK and STC, the procurement corporate order book exceeded £24.5 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 75%.

The SME division has developed strongly and we look forward to continuing its impressive growth rates. As at 31 December the SME division had an average headcount of 49 (2014: 45).

#### Description

The expected value of contracts secured in the year. Once the contract commences, the Group begins to recognise revenue against the contract, determined by the actual consumption of the client in the period. Recognising revenue against a contract moves the value from the order book to the P&L of the Group.



Risk management retention rate (%)



Description

The percentage of clients retained by the risk management team.

The percentage of clients retained by the entire Corporate division.





# **Taking appropriate action**

Effectively managing risks is an integral part of Inspired's continuing success. We have identified our main risks and are taking appropriate action to prevent, manage or mitigate these.

Risk area	Potential impact
Key personnel	The Group's business is dependent upon maintaining relationships with its clients and suppliers. These relationships are maintained through the Group's senior personnel and analysts, particularly the Directors. If any key person resigns, there is a risk that no suitable replacement with the requisite skills, contacts and experience would be found to replace such person.
Regulatory	Currently energy consultancy and broking is an unregulated market. Should regulation be introduced to cover the Group's activities the increased regulatory burden could impact on the results of the Group.
Exposure to underlying clients	The Group's clients pay the energy supplier directly for the energy consumed, with the Group receiving its commissions directly from the energy supplier. The Group is however at risk should the client cease trading or consume less energy than anticipated. Should this occur the Group would suffer a loss in future revenues related to the commissions associated with the future energy consumption by that client.

Mitigation	Change	Change in level of risk:
The Directors have equity interests in the Group. Certain key Directors are subject to Key Man insurance policies. In addition, certain senior management personnel have share options in the Group.	•••	No change <ul> <li>Increased risk</li> <li>Decreased risk</li> </ul>
The Directors believe that the Group operates in line with best market practice, as directed by OFGEM, and any such regulation would initially impact on the smaller energy consultancy and broking businesses.	())	
The energy supplier and the Group undertake credit checks on any client prior to entering into a contract to supply energy. In addition, there is limited individual customer concentration for the Group in revenue terms and client consumption of energy compared to forecasts is monitored by the Group.		

# CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S STATEMENT

# **Delivering impressive growth**

The Board is delighted with the performance of the Group in the year to 31 December 2015, delivering record organic growth in both divisions, enhanced by the strategic acquisitions of both WPUK in July 2015 and STC in November 2015.

### Summary:

- d Successful execution of two corporate-focused acquisitions, reflecting the focus of the Group on enhancing the scale, service offering and sector specialisms of the Corporate division.
- d Strong year for organic growth in our Corporate division, with key client wins including Sheffield Forgemasters, Ricardo UK, Newsquest Media Group and Lhoist Group.
- d SME division has achieved good growth in 2015, with revenue increasing 41% to £5.1 million.

# OUR STRONG ORGANIC GROWTH HAS BEEN ENHANCED BY THE SUCCESSFUL EXECUTION OF THE ACQUISITIONS OF WPUK AND STC."

The continued growth achieved by the Group both in 2015 and during its time as a public company is a testament to the hard work and talent of our staff and to the strength of our customer proposition. The enlarged Group has a very strong platform from which to continue the organic growth of the business, onto which we can add new service lines and sector specialisms via acquisition as clearly demonstrated with WPUK and STC. We look forward to the coming year with confidence.

#### **Corporate division** Overview

The Group's Corporate division comprises:

- d Inspired Energy Solutions (founder business);
- d DEP (acquired in 2013);
- d WPUK (acquired in 2015); and
- d STC (acquired in 2015).

The division's core services include the review, analysis, negotiation and bureau of gas and electricity contracts.

#### **Organic growth**

In 2015 this division had an outstanding year delivering record organic revenue, profits and procurement corporate order book sales. The success of the division is built upon delivering a high level of service to corporate customers combined with continuous development of the product suite available to clients from energy suppliers. In addition, through increased utilisation and optimisation of IT platforms developed over the last three years, the Corporate team has been able to increase efficiency and service more clients with the existing staff. Furthermore, through the hard work and dedication of the team, Inspired has been able to maintain superb client retention rates in excess of 85%, a KPI which continues to demonstrate the value placed on Inspired's service offering by our valued clients.

2015 was a strong year for new business, with key client wins including Sheffield Forgemasters, Ricardo UK, Newsquest Media Group and Lhoist Group, which reinforces our strong track record of tendering and winning high profile, significant users of energy in the UK corporate space. We are also particularly pleased to be able to report a strong set of client wins within the public sector arena, a market which has recently been targeted by Inspired through the introduction of a specific public sector-focused team, comprising key individuals with significant experience in successfully negotiating the OJEU (the Official Journal of the European Union) tender process in addition to the expertise in this arena from the STC team. Key client wins in this market include United Learning, University of Central Lancashire, Sparsholt College and North Warwickshire College.

#### 2015 acquisitions

Inspired completed the acquisitions of two corporate-focused businesses in 2015, reflecting the focus of the Group on enhancing the scale, service offering and sector specialisms of the Corporate division.

WPUK, an energy procurement consultant based in Blackpool which delivers integrated energy solutions to UK corporates, was acquired in July 2015 for an initial consideration of £2.0 million with a further contingent consideration of up to £0.75 million subject to achieving certain financial performance hurdles. The acquisition added service specialism and increased the average size of clients across the enlarged Group's portfolio. The business was fully integrated by the end of 2015 and the Board is pleased with the progress made since acquisition.

STC, a specialist technology and software-enabled energy consultancy based in Kent which provides a complete range of energy services to help organisations manage their utilities more effectively, was acquired in November 2015 for an initial consideration of £9.0 million with a further contingent consideration of up to £3.0 million subject to achieving certain financial performance hurdles. STC's core clients are typically larger UK corporates or organisations with extensive property portfolios or complex billing environments such as large multi-site retailers, county councils and housing associations. The acquisition has introduced a new customer offering into the Group, for specialist and complex billing and bureau services, which has increased the Group's addressable market significantly. The integration is progressing as planned and the Board is delighted with the synergistic opportunities as the integration of the business continues.

#### **Highlights**

Highlights in the year include:

- d Revenue increased 40% to £10.07 million (2014: £7.2 million).
- d The Corporate division generated adjusted EBITDA of £4.97 million (2014: £4.01 million), a 17% year-on-year increase.
- d Like-for-like procurement corporate order book sales, excluding the contribution of WPUK and STC, which were acquired in the year, increased by 22% to £12.2 million in the year to 31 December 2015 (2014: £10.0 million).

# CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER'S STATEMENT continued

#### Highlights continued

- d Like-for-like procurement corporate order book (previously reported as 'corporate order book'), excluding WPUK and STC, increased by 25% to £17.5 million as at 31 December 2015 (2014: £14.0 million).
- d Including the acquired procurement corporate order books of WPUK and STC, the procurement corporate order book exceeded £24.5 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 75%.
- d High customer retention rates maintained, 85% across the Group (100% in risk managed), whilst delivering strong new customer win performance.

# Procurement corporate order book

The Group is proud to be able to report organic and acquisitive procurement corporate order book growth in the year to a record £24.5 million. This represents an increase of 75% and £10.5 million in absolute terms.

The procurement corporate order book is defined as the aggregate revenue expected by the Group in respect of signed contracts between an Inspired client and an energy supplier for the remainder of such contracts (where the contract is live) or for the duration of such contracts (where the contract has yet to commence). No value is ascribed to expected retentions of contracts.

The procurement corporate order book only relates to the Corporate division, and does not include any SME revenue or contracts within it. The growth of the procurement corporate order book provides an indicator of the latent growth of the business which has yet to be recognised as revenue of the Group. This is because no revenue is recognised by Inspired's Corporate division until the energy is physically consumed by the client.

# Procurement corporate order book sales

Procurement corporate order book sales values represent the aggregated expected revenue due to the Group from contracts secured within a defined period. Expected revenue is calculated as the expected commission due to the Group from signed contracts between a client an energy supplier for an agreed consumption value at an agreed commission rate.

A procurement corporate order book sales value which is in excess of revenue recognised, within a defined period, will increase the procurement corporate order book of the Group, providing an indicator of expected future growth already secured by the Group. In 2015, organic procurement corporate order book sales (excluding WPUK and STC) were 40% in excess of revenue recognised in the year, which is manifested in the increase of the procurement corporate order book (excluding WPUK and STC) of £3.5 million.

#### **SME division**

The Group's SME division includes: EnergiSave Online (EnergiSave), KWH Consulting (KWH) and Simply Business Energy (SBE). Within the SME division, the Group's energy consultants contact prospective SME clients to offer reduced tariffs and contracts based on the unique situation of the customer.

The SME division has achieved strong growth in 2015, with revenue increasing 41% to £5.1 million from £3.6 million in 2014. The division increased operating profit to £1.2 million from £1.0 million in 2014, representing organic growth of 39%. The growth achieved in the year represents the maturing of the business following a period of significant investment in SME sales and administration staff at the beginning of 2014 in order to establish a robust platform for the division. This is emphasised by staff numbers remaining broadly stable at 49 (2014: 45) despite the increase in revenue.

The Board is particularly pleased to report that the strong cash generation in H2 of 2014 by the division has continued throughout 2015, in part, by improved payment terms with suppliers. The Group remains focused on continuing to improve these terms into 2016.

#### **Acquisition strategy**

The Board continues to investigate opportunities for the Group to participate in industry consolidation. To create an enlarged and improved business, as demonstrated with the acquisitions made in 2015, we believe that potential targets should offer one or more of the following criteria:

- d additional technical and/or service capability;
- d sector specialism and diversification; and
- d increased geographic footprint.

The Board continues to seek acquisition opportunities which fit with the Group's strategy in order to augment the Group's services, products or markets and is delighted to have completed the acquisitions of WPUK and STC in H2 of 2015.

#### **Exceptional deal-related costs**

Exceptional costs of £480,128 have been incurred in the year, all of which relates to fees associated with the two acquisitions in the year. These costs are considered by the Directors to be either material in nature, non-recurring and therefore require separate identification to give a true and fair view of the Group's result for the period.

#### Cash and borrowings

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had cash balances of £1.6 million. As at the date of this announcement, the Group had outstanding balances on its senior term debt of £10.0 million, for which

Procurement corporate order book analysis	£'m
Procurement corporate order book b/f at 31 December 2014	14.0
Add: procurement corporate order book sales in period (excl. WPUK and STC)	12.2
Less: revenue recognised from procurement corporate order book in period (excl. WPUK and STC)	(8.7)
Add: acquired procurement corporate order book less revenue recognised in the period	7.0
Procurement corporate order book c/f at 31 December 2015	24.5

annual capital repayments are £1.4 million, plus £0.6 million drawn of the £1.5 million revolving credit facility.

To finance the acquisition of WPUK in July 2015, the Group extended the previous £3.5 million term loan facility to £5.0 million, amortising over a period of five years.

To finance the acquisition of STC in November 2015, the Group entered into a new facility agreement with Santander UK plc ("Santander"), replacing the £5.0 million term loan facility and £0.6 million of drawn RCF facilities. The new facility agreement ("Facility") was for a £10.0 million term loan. £7.0 million of the term facilities ("Tranche A") amortise over a period of five years with the balance, and the remaining £3.0 million ("Tranche B"), repayable by way of a bullet repayment on 16 May 2021. The Facility has an interest rate of 3.0% over LIBOR in respect of Tranche A and 3.25% over LIBOR in respect of Tranche B. There are no ongoing monitoring fees.

In addition, the Group has also entered into a revolving credit facility with Santander, for the sum of £1.5 million, of which £0.6 million is drawn, to be used for the purposes of satisfying future working capital requirements (the "RCF") and an acquisition facility of up to £3.5 million to fund future Group acquisitions ("Acquisition Facility"). The Acquisition Facility can be drawn on the same commercial terms as the Facility at the election of the Group and subject to bank approval of any proposed acquisition.

As at 31 December 2015, net debt stood at £8.9 million, an increase of £5.9 million in comparison to 31 December 2014.

The increase in net debt reflects a year in which the cash generation of the Group was offset by the payment of £1.5 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of WPUK and £5.0 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of STC.

#### **Dividends**

The Board is delighted to propose a final dividend of 0.25 pence per share subject to approval at the Annual General Meeting of the Group. Following the payment of an interim dividend of 0.10 pence per share, the total dividend payable for the year ended 31 December 2015 is 0.35 pence per share. This represents an increase of 40% over the dividend payable in respect of 31 December 2014, being 0.25 pence per share.

The dividend will be payable to all shareholders on the register as at 3 June 2016 and will be paid on 8 July 2016.

#### Focus on our people

The Group believes that investment in staff development and welfare builds a stronger business and we will continue to make appropriate investment in order to further develop our team and our environment. This is demonstrated by the Group supporting employees through professional qualifications and work-based learning. National Vocational Qualifications (NVQs) continue to be a great success, with employees delivering 100% pass rate in 2015. In addition, a number of staff are undertaking professional qualifications including ACCA/AAT qualifications to support their development within the business

Throughout the year, Directors of the Group provide guidance and mentor employees, engaging in consultation with them to ensure that their views are heard and considered.

Applications for employment by disabled persons are given full and fair consideration for all vacancies in accordance with their particular aptitude and abilities. In the event of employees becoming disabled, every effort is given to retrain them in order that their employment with the Group may continue.

#### Outlook

I am delighted with the Group's achievements over the past year, delivering strong growth on all fronts as we continue to deliver value-added services to our customers. Our strong organic growth has been enhanced by the successful execution of the acquisitions of WPUK and STC. Both acquisitions have proved complementary to the business, increasing the breadth of our target customer base, while enhancing our sector specialism to now include leisure, logistics and the public sector.

Integration of both companies is progressing well, and we continue to advance our position as a market leader. On behalf of the Board, I would like to thank all of the Inspired team for their hard work over the past year, and we look forward to another exciting year of growth and development of the business.

The Strategic Report as set out on pages 1 to 17 has been approved by the Board.

Janet Thornton Chief Executive Officer 21 March 2016

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

# **Market expertise**

Unique combination of established supplier relationships, market expertise and technical capability.



Robert Holt (61) Non-Executive Chairman



Bob Holt has a background in developing support service businesses. In 1996 Bob bought a controlling interest in Mears Group PLC and took the company onto the Alternative Investment Market (AIM) at a market capitalisation of £3.6 million. Bob has been instrumental in growing Mears to revenues of £1 billion and a market capitalisation of £450 million. Mears has given significant return to shareholders and was the best performing share over five and ten years. Mears joined the main list of the LSE in 2008.

Today, Bob is chairman of Mears Group PLC, DX (Group) plc, Totally Plc and a director of a number of other businesses.



Janet Thornton (53) Chief Executive Officer

# 

Following a successful career with a number of energy consultancies such as PCMG, McKinnon & Clarke and Utility Auditing, Janet founded IES, the Group's principal operating subsidiary, in 2000 and has led the business since inception. In addition to day-to-day management of the Group, Janet is responsible for supplier relationships and product development. Through these relationships, the Group has created bespoke, exclusive supply contracts which many of the Group's clients have benefited from.

Since admission, Janet has been responsible for the integration of DEP, the Group's first acquisition, and the inception and development of the Group's SME division. During 2015, Janet has overseen the successful acquisition and integration of both Wholesale Power UK Limited and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited.



David J Foreman (34) Corporate Development Director

David Foreman is a Chartered Accountant, having qualified with KPMG in 2006. David is a co-founder and partner of Praetura Capital LLP, a business specialising in venture investment and corporate advisory, which was incorporated in 2011. David operates as a non-executive director for a number of Praetura investments, including Praetura Asset Finance Limited, myparceldelivery.com Limited and Big Red Holdings Limited.

8



Matthew Thornton (42) Sales Director

Matthew has more than 18 years' experience of the energy markets. He established the risk management division of Inspired Energy in 2005, which now manages in excess of 8.5TWh of gas and power annually. Matthew works very closely with major suppliers in the development of innovative buying solutions to ensure market leading energy supply and trading agreements for the growing portfolio of clients.

The risk management team provides trading solutions and procurement strategies for clients whose energy supplies have a contracted spend in excess of £1.8 billion. The team continues to maintain the 100% retention rate of clients, and during 2015 the team won major new accounts including Ricardo PLC, Newsquest Media Group, Sheffield Forgemasters International and Lhoist UK.



Michael Fletcher (41) Non-Executive Director



Mike is a co-founder and managing partner of Praetura Capital LLP. Mike sits on the board of a number of Praetura Capital's investments including PIB Limited, EC3 Brokers, Praetura Asset Finance Limited, Artorius Wealth Limited, Starcount Pte Limited, Incorporate Travel Management and Myparceldelivery Holdings Limited. Mike is also a non-executive director of Fairpoint Group plc. Mike was previously a managing director of investment bank Altium Capital Limited. He has over 15 years' experience in mergers, acquisitions and corporate finance, advising public companies, private equity houses and entrepreneurs. He is a Chartered Accountant, having completed his training with PwC in 1999 and is both FCA and SRA approved.



Paul Connor (31) Finance Director

Paul Connor was appointed Finance Director in December 2014. Paul joined the Company as Head of Finance in September 2013, leading the day-to-day finance function of the business and working closely with the Board, successfully supporting David Foreman, who since AIM admission had worked as Finance Director on a part time basis. Since joining the Board, Paul has been responsible for facilitating and delivering the acquisitions of Wholesale Power UK Limited and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited. Paul qualified as a Chartered Accountant in 2009, before going on to hold senior finance positions within two growing national legal services providers, Weightmans LLP and Forster Dean Limited, during a period of rapid change within the sector.

#### Key:

Audit Committee

(R) Remuneration Committee

Chairman

# DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION REPORT

This report to shareholders for the year ended 31 December 2015 sets out the Group's remuneration policies. As the Company's shares are registered on AIM of the London Stock Exchange, the Company is required to report in accordance with the remuneration disclosure requirements of the AIM rules.

# Composition and role of the Remuneration Committee

Membership of the Remuneration Committee during the period consisted of the Non-Executive Directors, Bob Holt (Chairman) and Mike Fletcher (Non-Executive Director), and the Chief Executive Officer, Janet Thornton. The Committee is chaired by Mike Fletcher.

The Remuneration Committee oversees the remuneration policies and activities of the Group. The Committee met four times in 2015.

The Committee is responsible for determining, on behalf of the Board, an appropriate remuneration policy for the Executive Directors and for designing a remuneration framework for them that is consistent with that policy. The Committee also monitors remuneration practice amongst other senior executives and determines the Chairman's fee level and that of the other Non-Executive Directors.

#### Remuneration structure for Executive Directors Overview

The Remuneration Committee is committed to maintaining high standards of corporate governance and has taken steps to comply with best practice in so far as it can be applied practically given the size of the Group and the nature of its operations.

#### **Remuneration policy**

The Committee aims to ensure that the total remuneration for the Executive Directors is soundly based, internally consistent, market competitive and aligned with the interests of shareholders. No Director takes part in decisions regarding their personal remuneration.

To design a balanced package for the Executive Directors and senior management, the Committee considers the individual's experience and the nature and complexity of their work in order to pay a competitive salary that attracts and retains management of the highest quality, while avoiding remunerating those Directors more than is necessary. The Committee also considers the link between the individual's remuneration package and the Group's long-term performance.

#### **Basic salary**

Salaries are reviewed annually and are benchmarked against businesses acting within the energy consultancy and procurement market. The review process is undertaken having regard to the development of the Group and the contribution that individuals will continue to make as well as the need to retain and motivate individuals. The basic annual salaries payable to the Chief Executive Officer, Sales Director and Finance Director were increased to £200,000, £150,000 and £125,000 respectively per annum from 1 November 2015.

#### Performance-related pay

The Chief Executive Officer can earn a cash bonus of up to 50% of her annual basic salary payable against meeting personal and business targets as set out by the Committee at the beginning of each year. The Sales Director can earn a discretionary bonus payable against new and retained business targets as set by the Committee. The Finance Director can earn a discretionary bonus payable against business targets as set by the Committee.

#### Service contracts

Each Executive Director has a service contract with the Group which contains details regarding remuneration, restrictions and disciplinary matters. Executive Directors (excluding David Foreman) are appointed by the Group on contracts terminable on no more than twelve months' notice.

On 23 November 2011, the Company agreed with Praetura Capital to procure the services of David Foreman as a part time Finance Director for the Group working three days per week with effect from admission. The agreement was for an initial fixed term of twelve months and thereafter could be terminated by either party serving at least six months' written notice on the other. The terms of the agreement remain consistent despite the change of role to Corporate Development Director during the year. In consideration of its services, Praetura Capital is entitled to a basic fee of £60,000 per annum, exclusive of value-added tax but no benefits are to be provided.

#### **Non-Executive Directors**

The fees of the Chairman are determined by the Committee and the fees of the Non-Executive Directors by the Board following a recommendation from the Chairman. The Chairman and Non-Executive Director are not involved in any discussions or decisions about their own remuneration.

The annual fee levels as at 31 December 2015 were:

- d Chairman £43,200
- d Non-Executive Director £43,200

There is no right to any further benefits in kind.

Directors' emoluments for the year ended 31 December 2015 are summarised below:

	Salary/fees/ bonus £	Year ended 31 December 2015 £	Year ended 31 December 2014 £
Executive			
Janet Thornton	233,212	233,212	200,000
Matthew Thornton	147,457	147,457	165,261
David Foreman	60,000	60,000	60,000
Paul Connor	105,712	105,712	56,667
	546,381	546,381	481,928
Non-Executive			
Bob Holt	43,200	43,200	43,200
Mike Fletcher	43,200	43,200	43,200
	86,400	86,400	86,400
Total	632,781	632,781	568,328

Paul Connor was granted 1,500,000 EMI Share Options on 15 January 2014 subject to an exercise price of 8.75 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2014;

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2015;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2015; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016.

Paul Connor was granted a further 1,000,000 EMI Share Options on 16 April 2015 subject to an exercise price of 11.25 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2015;

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017.

Paul Connor was granted a further 2,000,000 EMI Share Options on 22 December 2015 subject to an exercise price of 13.375 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

### DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION REPORT continued

#### Remuneration structure for Executive Directors continued

#### Non-Executive Directors continued

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016;

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2017; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2018.

Directors' interests in shares of the Company as at 31 December 2015:

	Number of shares	%
Janet Thornton	64,365,000	13.62
Matthew Thornton	64,365,001	13.62
Praetura Ventures (1) LLP*	22,274,079	8.32
Bob Holt	7,500,000	1.59

\* Praetura Ventures (1) LLP is jointly owned by Michael Fletcher and David Foreman.

On 12 January 2016, Directors of the Group sold in aggregate 33,200,035 ordinary shares of 0.125p each. The Directors' revised shareholdings are set out below:

N	umber of shares	%
Janet Thornton 52,70	64,983	11.15
Matthew Thornton 52,70	64,983	11.15
Praetura Ventures (1) LLP* 17,2	74,079	3.65
Bob Holt 2,50	)0,000	0.53

On 12 January 2016, Paul Connor exercised options over 750,000 Ordinary Shares, which were immediately sold, generating a gain on disposal of £33,750. Following this exercise, he holds options over 3,750,000 Ordinary Shares. No other Director holds options in the Group.

This report has been approved by the Board and has been signed on behalf of the Board by:

#### **Michael Fletcher**

Chairman of Remuneration Committee 21 March 2016

### GROUP DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

#### **Principal activities**

Inspired Energy PLC is focused on the creation of shareholder value through the advisory and procurement consultancy services it provides to corporates and energy intensive SMEs in respect of their energy purchasing.

#### Review of business and future developments

The Board has continued the commercial development of the business and is pleased with the progress made.

# Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the European Union. In accordance with IFRS, the financial statements reflect the results of Inspired Energy PLC and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2015 and for the year ended 31 December 2014. Further details are provided in notes 2.1 and 2.2 to the financial statements.

#### **Cash and borrowings**

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had cash balances of £1.6 million. As at this date, the Group had outstanding balances on its senior term debt of £10.0 million, for which annual capital repayments are £1.4 million, plus £0.6 million drawn of the £1.5 million revolving credit facility.

To finance the acquisition of Wholesale Power UK Limited in July 2015, the Group extended the previous £3.5 million term loan facility to £5.0 million, amortising over a period of five years.

To finance the acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited in November 2015, the Group entered into a new facility agreement with Santander UK plc for a £10.0 million term Ioan. £7.0 million of the term facilities will amortise over a period of five years and the remaining £3.0 million will be repayable by way of a bullet repayment on 16 May 2021. The facility replaced the Group's previous £5.0 million term Ioan facility. In addition, the Group has also entered into a revolving credit facility, also with Santander, for the sum of £1.5 million, of which £0.6 million is drawn, to be used for the purposes of satisfying future working capital requirements and an acquisition facility of up to £3.5 million to fund future Group acquisitions. The acquisition facility can be drawn on the same commercial terms as the facility at the election of the Group and subject to bank approval of any proposed acquisition.

As at 31 December 2015, net debt stood at £8.9 million, which is an increase of £5.9 million in comparison to 31 December 2014.

The increase in net debt reflects a year in which the cash generation of the Group was offset by the payment of £1.5 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of Wholesale Power UK Limited and £5.0 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited.

#### **Directors and their shareholdings**

The Directors who served during the year and their interests in the shares of the Group as recorded in the register of Directors' interests were as follows:

	31 December 2015	%
Janet Thornton	64,365,000	13.62
Matthew Thornton	64,365,001	13.62
Praetura Ventures (1) LLP*	22,274,079	8.32
Bob Holt	7,500,000	1.59

\* Praetura Ventures (1) LLP is jointly owned by Michael Fletcher and David Foreman, Directors of the Group.

#### **Dividends**

The Board is delighted to propose a final dividend of 0.25 pence per share subject to approval at the Annual General Meeting of the Group. Following the payment of an interim dividend of 0.10 pence per share, the total dividend payable for the year ended 31 December 2015 is 0.35 pence per share. This represents an increase of 40% over the dividend payable in respect of 31 December 2014, being 0.25 pence per share.

The dividend will be payable to all shareholders on the register as at 3 June 2016 and will be paid on 8 July 2016.

#### **Going concern**

Having made reasonable enquiries, the Directors are of the opinion that the Group has sufficient resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and hence these financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. Further details are disclosed within note 2.1 to the Group financial statements.

#### **Corporate governance**

The Directors are committed to maintaining high standards of corporate governance. This statement sets out how the Board has applied the principles of good corporate governance in its management of the business in the year ended 31 December 2015, relevant to the Group's size and complexity. The Group

#### Substantial shareholdings

At 9 February 2016, notification had been received of the following interests which exceed a 3% interest in the issued share capital of the Group, in addition to those of the Directors referred to on page 22.

	Number of shares	%
Living Bridge EP LLP	53,166,341	11.23
Miton Asset Management	39,817,648	8.41
Hargreave Hale, stockbrokers	39,000,000	8.24
Regent Gas Holdings Limited	30,383,880	6.42
Simon Clayton	26,229,508	5.54
Slater Investments	26,000,000	5.49

is not required to follow, and does not claim compliance with, the UK Corporate Governance Code. Nevertheless, the Board is committed to high standards of corporate governance which it considers are critical to business integrity and to maintaining investors' trust.

In applying the principle that the Board should maintain a sound system of internal control to safeguard shareholders' investments and the Group's assets, the Directors recognise that they have overall responsibility for ensuring that the Group maintains proper accounting records and a system of internal control to provide them with reasonable assurance regarding effective and efficient operations, internal financial control and compliance with laws and regulations. However, there are inherent limitations in any system of internal control and, accordingly, even the most effective system can provide only reasonable, and not absolute, assurance particularly against misstatement or loss.

As might be expected in a group of this size, a key control procedure during the period was the day-to-day supervision of the business by the Executive Directors.

#### **Board responsibilities**

The Board is responsible for the overall strategy and direction of the Group and for approving acquisitions and disposals, management performance, major capital and development expenditure and significant financial matters. It monitors exposure to key business risks and reviews the strategic direction of the Group, its annual budgets, its progress against those budgets and its development programmes. The Board also considers employee issues and key appointments.

The Board has established an Audit Committee and a Remuneration Committee. Each Committee operates within defined terms of reference. The Audit and Remuneration Committees comprise Bob Holt and Mike Eletcher as Non-Executive Directors and Janet Thornton as an Executive Director. The Audit Committee is chaired by Bob Holt and the Remuneration Committee is chaired by Mike Fletcher. The Audit Committee is required to meet at least twice a year and its primary responsibilities include monitoring internal controls, approving the Group's accounting policies and reviewing the interim and annual reports.

#### Long-term incentives

There is a Share Option Scheme in place, under which options are granted to senior staff members. The purpose of which is to assist in the recruitment or retention of employees and Directors by enabling the Group to grant EMI Options to such persons pursuant to the rules of the Share Option Scheme 2011 (the "Rules"). The Share Option Scheme also facilitates the grant of Unapproved Options.

The principal terms of the Share Option Scheme are summarised in note 19.

#### **Financial risk management**

The Group uses various financial instruments, which include loans, cash and other items such as trade receivables and trade payables that arise directly from its operations. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to raise finance for the Group's operations.

The existence of these financial instruments exposes the Group to a number of financial risks. These are liquidity risk, credit risk and interest rate risk. The Directors review and agree policies for managing each of these risks and they are summarised below.

#### Liquidity risk

The Group seeks to manage financial risk by ensuring sufficient liquidity is available to meet foreseeable needs, by the use of bank facilities and loans, and to invest cash assets safely and profitably.

#### **Credit risk**

The Group's trade receivables relate to amounts owed by UK energy suppliers. Given the size and stability of the core receivables, the Directors do not believe that credit risk to the Group is significant. However, the Directors monitor any default risk on an ongoing basis.

#### Interest rate risk

The Group has sought to manage its interest rate risk by undertaking an interest rate swap against three month LIBOR to cover £5.0 million of its total indebtedness at an interest rate of 1.88% for the term of the loan. The Group does not adopt the principles of hedge accounting.

# Statement of Directors' responsibilities

The Directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have prepared the Group financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union (IFRS). The Company financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" (FRS 101). Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs and profit or loss of the Company and Group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- d select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- d make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- d state whether applicable IFRS and UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- d prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and the Group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. The Directors confirm that:

- d so far as each Director is aware there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware; and
- d the Directors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as Directors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

#### **Directors' liability insurance**

The Group maintains liability insurance for the Directors and officers of all Group companies. The Directors and officers have also been granted a qualifying third provision under section 236 of the Companies Act 2006. Neither the Group's indemnity nor insurance providers cover in the event that a Director or officer is proved to have acted fraudulently or dishonestly.

#### Auditor

Grant Thornton UK LLP, having expressed their willingness to continue in office, will be proposed for reappointment for the next financial year, at the AGM, in accordance with section 489 of the Companies Act 2006.

On behalf of the Board

#### Janet Thornton Chief Executive Officer 21 March 2016

### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 27 Independent auditor's report
- 28 Group statement of comprehensive income
- 29 Group statement of financial position
- 30 Group statement of changes in equity
- 31 Group statement of cash flows
- 32 Notes to the Group financial statements
- 60 Company balance sheet
- 61 Company statement of changes in equity
- 62 Notes to the Company balance sheet
- 64 Notice of annual general meeting
- 67 Proxy form
- IBC Directors, secretary and advisors to the Group

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT To the members of Inspired Energy PLC

We have audited the financial statements of Inspired Energy PLC for the year ended 31 December 2015 which comprise the group statement of comprehensive income, the group statement of financial position, the group statement of changes in equity, the group statement of cash flows, the company balance sheet, the company statement of changes in equity and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in the preparation of the group financial statements is applicable law and international Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as adopted by the European Union. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in the parent company financial statements is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework".

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### **Respective responsibilities of directors and auditor**

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement set out on page 25 the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's (APB's) Ethical Standards for Auditors.

#### Scope of the audit of the financial statements

A description of the scope of an audit of financial statements is provided on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditscopeukprivate.

#### **Opinion on financial statements**

In our opinion:

- d the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Group's and of the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2015 and of the Group's profit for the year then ended;
- d the Group financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted by the European Union;
- d the parent company financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including FRS101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework"; and
- d the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion the information given in the Strategic Report and Group Directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- d adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- d the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- d certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- d we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Stuart Muskett

Senior Statutory Auditor for and on behalf of Grant Thornton UK LLP Statutory Auditor, Chartered Accountants Manchester 21 March 2016

### GROUP STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Note	2015 £	2014 £
Revenue	6	15,188,071	10,835,322
Cost of sales		(3,622,110)	(2,311,683)
Gross profit		11,565,961	8,523,639
Administrative expenses		(7,651,117)	(5,363,347)
Operating profit		3,914,844	3,160,292
Analysed as:			
Earnings before exceptional costs, depreciation, amortisation and share-based payment costs		5,688,954	4,556,228
Exceptional costs	4	(480,128)	(458,302)
Depreciation	11	(194,358)	(116,798)
Amortisation of intangible assets	12	(786,705)	(521,102)
Share-based payment costs		(312,919)	(299,734)
		3,914,844	3,160,292
Finance expenditure	5	(358,593)	(168,832)
Other financial items		(61,658)	(10,147)
Profit before income tax	4	3,494,593	2,981,313
Income tax expense	9	(651,344)	(508,550)
Profit for the year and total comprehensive income from continuing operations		2,843,249	2,472,763
Attributable to:			
Equity owners of the Company		2,843,249	2,472,763
Basic earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Company (pence)	10	0.65	0.59
Diluted earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Company (pence)	10	0.62	0.57

### GROUP STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 31 December 2015

	Note	2015 £	2014 £
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Intangible assets	12	16,938,740	3,119,578
Property, plant and equipment	11	1,360,303	560,230
Deferred tax asset	15	-	50,076
Non-current assets		18,299,043	3,729,884
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	13	9,460,174	6,199,883
Cash and cash equivalents		1,604,851	774,822
Current assets		11,065,025	6,974,705
Total assets		29,364,068	10,704,589
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	14	1,357,231	892,163
Bank borrowings	16	2,000,000	2,200,000
Deferred consideration	17	-	50,000
Contingent consideration	17	1,654,601	_
Current tax liability		1,144,139	1,159,998
Current liabilities		6,155,971	4,302,161
Non-current liabilities			
Bank borrowings	16	8,490,569	1,656,746
Trade and other payables	14	50,000	184,235
Deferred consideration	17	-	300,000
Contingent consideration	17	1,788,506	_
Interest rate swap		76,571	14,913
Deferred tax liability	15	1,495,244	_
Non-current liabilities		11,900,890	2,155,894
Total liabilities		18,056,861	6,458,055
Net assets		11,307,207	4,246,534
EQUITY			
Share capital	18	589,505	529,602
Share premium account	18	1,901,747	1,596,028
Merger relief reserve	18	13,675,249	8,925,737
Share-based payment reserve		631,023	457,728
Retained earnings		5,892,456	4,120,212
Reverse acquisition reserve		(11,382,773)	(11,382,773)
Total equity		11,307,207	4,246,534

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 21 March 2016 and were signed on its behalf by:

J Thornton Chief Executive Officer P Connor Finance Director

Company registration number: 07639760.

### GROUP STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Share capital £	Share premium account £	Merger relief reserve £	Share-based payment reserve £	Retained earnings £	Reverse acquisition reserve £	Total shareholders' equity £
Balance at 1 January 2014	512,162	1,203,970	8,623,237	291,616	2,310,934	(11,382,773)	1,559,146
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	_	_	_	_	2,472,763	_	2,472,763
Shares issued (18 March 2014)	2,500	_	302,500	_	_	_	305,000
Shares issued (10 April 2014)	1,437	39,481	_	_	_	_	40,918
Shares issued (29 April 2014)	1,814	46,410	_	_	_	_	48,224
Shares issued (4 June 2014)	3,472	95,311	_	_	_	_	98,783
Shares issued (2 September 2014)	8,217	210,856	_	_	_	_	219,073
Share-based payment cost	_	_	_	299,734	_	_	299,734
Share options lapsed/exercised	_	_	_	(133,622)	133,622	_	_
Dividends paid	_	_	_	_	(797,107)	_	(797,107)
Total transactions with owners	17,440	392,058	302,500	166,112	(663,485)	_	214,625
Balance at 31 December 2014	529,602	1,596,028	8,925,737	457,728	4,120,212	(11,382,773)	4,246,534
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	_	_	_	_	2,843,249	_	2,843,249
Shares issued (1 April 2015)	2,675	84,707	_	_	_	_	87,382
Shares issued (20 May 2015)	3,704	_	296,296	_	_	_	300,000
Shares issued (31 July 2015)	5,800	_	494,200	_	_	_	500,000
Shares issued (21 August 2015)	6,740	221,012	_	_	_	_	227,752
Shares issued (17 November 2015)	40,984	_	3,959,016	_	_	_	4,000,000
Share-based payment cost	_	_	_	312,919	_	_	312,919
Share options lapsed/exercised	_	_	_	(139,624)	139,624	_	_
Dividends paid	_		_	_	(1,210,629)		(1,210,629)
Total transactions with owners	59,903	305,719	4,749,512	173,295	(1,071,005)	_	4,217,424
Balance at 31 December 2015	589,505	1,901,747	13,675,249	631,023	5,892,456	(11,382,773)	11,307,207

#### **Merger relief reserve**

Merger relief reserve represents the premium arising on shares issued as part or full consideration for acquisitions, where advantage has been taken of the provisions of section 612 of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Reverse acquisition reserve**

The reverse acquisition reserve relates to the reverse acquisition between Inspired Energy Solutions Limited and Inspired Energy PLC on 28 November 2011 and arises on consolidation.

#### Share-based payment reserve

The share-based payment reserve is a reserve to recognise those amounts in equity in respect of share-based payments.

### GROUP STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the year ended 31 December 2015

	2015 £	2014 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income tax	3,494,593	2,981,313
Adjustments		
Depreciation	194,358	116,798
Amortisation	786,705	521,102
Share-based payment costs	312,919	299,734
Contingent consideration	-	141,855
Finance expenditure	358,593	168,832
Other financial items	61,658	10,147
Cash flows before changes in working capital	5,208,826	4,239,781
Movement in working capital		
Increase in trade and other receivables	(2,200,656)	(2,553,399
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other payables	(289,165)	50,358
Cash generated from operations	2,719,005	1,736,740
Income taxes paid	(987,833)	(133,102
Net cash flows from operating activities	1,731,172	1,603,638
Cash flows from investing activities		
Contingent consideration paid	(50,000)	(750,000
Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	(5,571,279)	(223,569
Payments to acquire property, plant and equipment	(246,091)	(380,236
Payments to acquire intangible assets	(529,772)	(627,414
Proceeds for disposal of property, plant and equipment	19,911	_
Net cash used in investing activities	(6,377,231)	(1,981,219
Cash flows from financing activities		
New bank loans (net of debt issue costs)	7,363,158	1,500,000
Proceeds from equity fundraising	315,134	406,998
Repayment of bank loans	(613,158)	(700,000
Interest on bank loans paid	(355,192)	(178,979
Dividends paid	(1,210,629)	(797,107
Repayment of hire purchase agreements	(23,225)	(8,990
Net cash from financing activities	5,476,088	221,922
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	830,029	(155,659
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward	774,822	930,481
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	1,604,851	774,822

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **1. General information**

Inspired Energy PLC (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together, the "Group", "Inspired") provide energy purchasing and energy consultancy services to corporate and SME energy users. Through optimising energy procurement strategies, Inspired enables clients to achieve greater certainty or cost efficiency in respect of their energy costs. The address of its registered office and principal place of business are disclosed on the inside back cover of the annual report.

Inspired Energy PLC is a company registered and domiciled in England and Wales. Inspired Energy PLC's consolidated full-year financial statements are presented in British Pounds (£), which is also the functional currency of the parent company.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these Group financial statements are set out below.

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The Group financial statements have been prepared under the measurement and recognition criteria of IFRS as adopted by the European Union.

#### Going concern

The Group's business activities, together with the factors likely to affect its future development, performance and position are set out in the Chief Executive Officer's statement, the strategic report and the Group Directors' report on pages 23 to 25. The financial position of the Group, its cash flows and liquidity position are described on pages 14 to 17. In addition, note 17 to the financial statements includes the Group's objectives, policies and processes for managing its capital; its financial risk management objectives; details of its financial instruments and hedging activities; and its exposures to credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Group's forecasts, which have been prepared for the period to 31 December 2017 after taking into account the contracted order book, future sales performance, expected overheads, capital expenditure and debt service costs, show that the Group should be able to operate profitably and within the current financial resources available to the Group.

After making enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and the Group have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the Group financial statements.

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles under IFRS, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of the amount, event or actions, actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.

#### Key sources of estimation uncertainty

There are no critical judgements, other than those involving estimations. The following are the key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the statement of financial position date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year:

#### i. Revenue recognition - SME division

Energy procurement revenue is recorded at fair value of the service provided, which is calculated using expected energy use of the business customer at agreed commission rates with the energy provider. The Group believes that, based on historic usage data, it can reliably measure commission revenue for the SME division; however, there is inevitably a variability in these calculations for energy use by the business customer and this is taken into account when assessing the initial fair value. The fair value estimate is to be assessed on an ongoing basis to ensure it remains appropriate. The value of SME division accrued income at 31 December 2015 was £3,742,103 (2014: £2,679,227).

#### ii. Goodwill impairment

The Group determines whether goodwill arising on acquisitions is impaired on at least an annual basis. This requires an estimation of the 'recoverable amount' – the higher of 'value in use' and fair value less costs of disposal – of the cash-generating units to which the goodwill is allocated. Estimating a value in use amount requires the Directors to make an estimate of the expected future cash flows from the cash-generating unit and also to choose a suitable discount rate in order to calculate the present value of those cash flows (see note 12). The actual cash flows may be different from the Directors' estimates, which could impact the carrying value of the goodwill and, therefore, operating results negatively. The value of goodwill at 31 December 2015 is £9,400,834 (2014: £2,075,739).

#### iii. Share-based incentive arrangements

Share-based incentive arrangements are provided to management and certain employees. These are valued at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model for options with non-market vesting conditions. Management has to exercise judgement over the likely exercise period, interest rate and share price volatility (note 19). Management uses various sources of information, including its own share price performance, experience from the historical exercise of options and published data on risk-free rates. The charge recognised in the current year in respect of these arrangements is £312,919 (2014: £299,734).

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies continued

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation continued

#### Key sources of estimation uncertainty continued

#### *iv. Intangible assets*

On acquisition, specific intangible assets are identified and recognised separately from goodwill and then amortised over their estimated useful lives. These include items such as brand names and customer lists, to which value is first attributed at the time of acquisition. The capitalisation of these assets and the related amortisation charges are based on judgements about the value and economic life of such items.

The economic lives for customer relationships, contracts, databases and computer software are estimated at between two and five years. The economic life of trade names included within acquisition intangibles is estimated at 20 years. The value of intangible assets, excluding goodwill, at 31 December 2015 is £7,537,906 (2014: £1,043,839).

#### v. Contingent consideration

An element of consideration relating to the two business acquisition made in the year are contingent on the future revenue targets being achieved by the acquired business. On acquisition, estimates are made of the expected future revenue based on forecasts prepared by management. These estimates are re-assessed at each reporting date and adjustments are made where necessary. Amounts of deferred consideration payable after one year are discounted. The carrying value of contingent consideration, after discounting, at 31 December 2015 is £3,443,107 (2014: £nil).

#### 2.2 Basis of consolidation and business combinations

The Group financial statements incorporate the accounts of the Company and all subsidiaries as disclosed in note 24. These are adjusted, where appropriate, to conform to Group accounting policies. Acquisitions are accounted for under the acquisition method. The results of companies acquired or disposed of are included in the Group income statement after or up to the date that control passes, respectively.

The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued, contingent consideration and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange. Costs directly attributable to the acquisition are expensed as incurred. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are initially measured at fair value at the acquisition date.

Provisional fair values are adjusted against goodwill if additional information is obtained within one year of the acquisition date, about facts or circumstances existing at the acquisition date. Other changes in provisional fair values are recognised through profit or loss.

Changes in contingent consideration arising from additional information, obtained within one year of the acquisition date, about facts or circumstances that existed at the acquisition date, are recognised as an adjustment to goodwill. Other changes in contingent consideration that arise from legally binding agreements since the acquisition are recognised through profit or loss, unless the contingent consideration is classified as equity.

All intra-group transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between Group companies are eliminated on consolidation. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.

#### 2.3 Goodwill

Goodwill arising on consolidation represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the Group's interest in the fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary at the date of acquisition.

Upon the acquisition of subsidiaries, goodwill is separately recognised.

Goodwill is recognised as an asset and reviewed for impairment at least annually, any impairment is recognised immediately in the Group statement of comprehensive income and is not subsequently reversed. Determining whether goodwill is impaired requires an estimation of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which goodwill has been allocated. This is calculated as the higher of the value in use and the fair value less cost to sell. The value in use calculation requires management to estimate the future cash flows expected to arise from the cash-generating unit and a suitable discount rate in order to calculate present value.

On disposal of a subsidiary, the attributable amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal, along with the net book value of assets disposed and costs incurred in the disposal process.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies continued

#### 2.4 Revenue recognition

Revenue is comprised of commissions received from energy suppliers, net of value-added tax, for the procurement as an agent of fixed, flexible or risk-managed energy contracts with corporate and SME customers. The Group recognises revenue for services provided where the amount of revenue can be reliably measured and it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Group. Commission income has been recognised as follows:

#### Corporate division

Commissions received from the energy suppliers are based upon the energy usage of the corporate customer at agreed commission rates with the energy suppliers. Commission income is recognised in line with the energy usage of the corporate customer over the term of the contract, which is considered to be the point at which commission income can be reliably measured. This is due to the impact of the observed variability of actual to estimated energy usage on corporate customer contracts on the substantial order book of the Corporate division.

The majority of contracts are entered into as 'direct billing' contracts, whereby commissions are received in cash terms in line with the billing profile of the ultimate customer, which can be on a monthly or quarterly basis. For a minority of suppliers, 'up-front payment' contracts are entered into, whereby the supplier pays a percentage of the commission on the contract commencement date, with the remaining percentage on contract reconciliation at a future specified date.

Accrued income for the Corporate division represents commission income recognised at the year end in respect of customer energy usage prior to the year end which has not been settled by the energy supplier at that point.

For risk-managed contracts, where a number of services are provided to the corporate customer over the term of the contract, commission income is similarly recognised in line with the energy usage of the customer which approximates to recognition on a straight-line basis over the contract period.

In respect of contracts for ongoing services billed directly to the Corporate customer, including bureau services, which have increased since the acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited, revenue represents the value of work done in the year. Revenue in respect of contracts for ongoing consultancy services is recognised as it becomes unconditionally due to the Group as services are delivered and is measured by reference to stage of completion as determined by cost profile.

#### SME division

The SME division provides services through procuring contracts with energy suppliers on behalf of SME customers and generates revenues by way of commissions received directly from the energy suppliers. No further services regarding procurement are performed once the contract is authorised by the supplier. Commissions earned by the SME division fall into two broad categories:

#### Change of tenancy agreements (COTS)

COTS agreements are largely entered into by customers on moving into new premises. Revenue relates to an up-front fixed commission received from the energy supplier on setting up a new supply agreement. The commission received has no linkage to future energy usage and hence revenue can be reliably measured at the point the contract has been authorised by the energy supplier. Revenue is recognised at the point the contract has been authorised by the energy supplier.

#### Other SME agreements

For other SME agreements, commissions are based upon the energy usage of the SME customer at agreed commission rates with the energy suppliers. The expected commission over the full term of the contract is recognised at the point the contract is authorised by the supplier. Where actual energy use by the business differs to that calculated at the date the contract goes live, an adjustment is made to revenue once the actual data is known.

The cash received profile relating to these revenues varies according to the contract terms in place with the energy supplier engaged and can be received before the date the contract goes live or spread over the terms of the contract between the energy supplier and the end customer, which can be for a period of up to three years. Accrued revenue relates to commission earned, not yet received or paid.

#### 2.5 Cost of sales

Cost of sales represents internal or external commissions paid in respect of sales made and are recognised as follows:

#### Corporate division

Sales commissions paid in respect of the Corporate division are recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the life of the contract, being a reasonable approximation of how the relative revenues are recognised.

#### SME division

Sales commissions paid in respect of both COTS and other SME agreements are recognised in profit or loss at the point when the contract is authorised with the supplier, and is therefore recognised in the same period as the associated commission income.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies continued

#### 2.6 Exceptional costs

Exceptional costs represent those costs/(income) that are considered by the Directors to be either material in nature or non-recurring and that require separate identification to give a true and fair view of the Group's profit for the period.

#### 2.7 Property, plant and equipment

Plant and equipment is stated at historical cost less depreciation and any provision for impairment. Depreciation of assets is calculated using either the straight-line or the reducing balance method to allocate their cost over their estimated useful lives as follows:

- d Fixtures and fittings: 20% reducing balance
- d Motor vehicles: 25% reducing balance
- d Computer equipment: 25% reducing balance
- d Leasehold improvements: ten years straight line

Material residual value estimates are updated as required, but are reviewed at least annually. Gains and losses on disposal are determined by comparing net proceeds with carrying amount and are included in the Group statement of comprehensive income.

#### 2.8 Impairment

The carrying values of assets are reviewed at each balance sheet date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. Where an indicator exists, an impairment test is performed and the recoverable amount of the asset or CGU is calculated.

The recoverable amount of an asset is the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and its value in use. Value in use is the present value of the future cash flows expected to be derived from an asset or cash-generating unit.

An impairment loss represents the difference between the recoverable amount and the carrying value and is recognised in the Group statement of comprehensive income whenever the carrying amount of an asset or cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount.

#### 2.9 Other intangible assets

Customer relationships, customer contracts, computer software and trade names acquired as part of a business combination are initially measured at fair value and are amortised over their expected lives. Customer relationships and customer contracts have both been valued using the excess earnings approach, which calculates the value as the sum of the present value of projected cash flow in excess of returns on contributory assets. The valuation of technology-based intangible assets is based on both an income and cost (replacement cost) approach, whilst trade names have been valued by means of the royalty savings (relief-from-royalty) method of income approach. Separate values are not attributed to internally generated customer and supplier relationships.

Internally developed computer software costs are recognised as intangible assets, during the development phase, provided that they meet the following criteria:

- d the development costs can be measured reliably;
- d the project is technically and commercially feasible;
- d the Group intends to and has sufficient resources to complete the project;
- d the Group has the ability to use or sell the software; and
- d the software will generate probable future economic benefits.

Development costs not meeting these criteria are expensed as incurred. Directly attributable costs include employee (other than Directors) costs incurred on software development along with an appropriate portion of relevant overheads.

Amortisation is calculated to write off the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

- d Customer contracts amortised on a straight-line basis across the life of the contract
- d Computer software five years straight line
- d Customer databases two years straight line
- d Trade name 20 years straight line
- d Customer relationships four years straight line

### 2.10 Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on the taxable profit for the period. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the Group statement of comprehensive income because it excludes items of income and expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the statement of financial position date.

# 2. Summary of significant accounting policies continued

## 2.11 Deferred tax

Deferred income taxes are calculated using the liability method on temporary differences. Deferred tax is generally provided on the difference between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities and their tax bases. Deferred tax is not provided on the initial recognition of goodwill, nor on the initial recognition of an asset or liability unless the related transaction is a business combination or affects tax or accounting profit. Temporary differences include those associated with shares in subsidiaries, if reversal of these temporary differences can be controlled by the Group and it is probable that reversal will not occur in the foreseeable future. In addition, tax losses available to be carried forward are assessed for recognition based on their recoverability.

Deferred tax liabilities that are recognised are provided in full, with no discounting. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that the underlying deductible temporary differences will be able to be offset against future taxable income. Current and deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated at tax rates that are expected to apply to their respective period of realisation, provided they are enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Changes in deferred tax assets or liabilities are recognised as a component of tax expense in the Group statement of comprehensive income, except where they relate to items that are charged or credited directly to equity in which case the related deferred tax is also charged or credited directly to equity.

### 2.12 Share-based payments

All goods and services received in exchange for the grant of any share-based payment are measured at their fair values. Where employees are rewarded using share-based payments the fair values of employees' services are determined indirectly by reference to the fair value of the instrument granted to the employee. This fair value is appraised at the grant date.

Share options are valued at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model and are charged to operating profit over the vesting period of the award with a corresponding credit to the share-based payments reserve.

If vesting periods or other non-market vesting conditions apply, the expense is allocated over the vesting period based on the best available estimate of the number of share options expected to vest. Estimates are subsequently revised if there is any indication that the number of share options expected to vest differs from previous estimates. Any cumulative adjustment prior to vesting is recognised in the current period. No adjustment is made to any expense recognised in prior periods if share options ultimately exercised are different to that estimated on vesting.

Upon exercise of share options, the proceeds received net of attributable transaction costs are credited to share capital and where appropriate share premium account.

### 2.13 Operating lease commitments

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged against profit on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

### 2.14 Recently issued accounting pronouncements

At the date of authorisation of these financial statements, the following relevant Standards and Interpretations were in issue but not yet effective and have not been applied in these financial statements:

- d IFRS 9 Financial Instruments (effective 1 January 2018)
- d IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers (effective 1 January 2017)
- d IFRS 16 Leases (effective 1 January 2019)
- d Amendments to IFRS 11: Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations (effective 1 January 2016)
- d Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation Amendments to IAS 16 and IAS 38 (effective 1 January 2016)
- d Annual Improvements to IFRS 2012-2014 Cycle (effective 1 January 2016)
- d Amendments to IAS 27: Equity Method in Separate Financial Statements (effective 1 January 2016)
- d Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12 and IAS 28: Investment Entities: Applying the Consolidation Exception (effective 1 January 2016)
- d Disclosure Initiative: Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements (effective 1 January 2016)

With the exception of IFRS 15, the Directors do not expect that the adoption of these Standards and Interpretations in future periods will have a material impact on the financial statements of the Group.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies continued

### 2.15 Financial assets

The Group currently has loans and receivables recognised within the financial statements. Financial assets are assigned to the different categories by management on initial recognition, depending on the purpose for which they were acquired.

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. After initial recognition these are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. Discounting is omitted where the effect of discounting is immaterial.

The Group's cash and cash equivalents, trade and most other receivables fall into this category of financial instruments.

Financial assets are considered for impairment when they are past due or when other objective evidence is received that a specific counterparty will default. The impairment loss estimate is then based on recent historical counterparty default rates for each identified group.

A financial asset is derecognised only where the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or the financial asset is transferred and that transfer qualifies for derecognition. A financial asset is transferred if the contractual rights to receive the cash flows of the asset have been transferred or the Company retains the contractual rights to receive the cash flows of the asset but assumes a contractual obligation to pay the cash flows to one or more recipients. A financial asset that is transferred qualifies for derecognition if the Group transfers substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership but does transfer control of that asset.

#### 2.16 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand and demand deposits together with other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Short-term deposits are defined as deposits with an initial maturity of three months or less.

#### 2.17 Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are obligations to pay cash or other financial assets and are recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments. The Group's financial liabilities comprise bank loans, an interest rate swap, contingent consideration and trade and other payables.

Financial liabilities categorised as at fair value through profit or loss are remeasured at each reporting date at fair value, with changes in fair value being recognised in the Group statement of comprehensive income. Items within this category relate to derivative financial instruments (interest rate swaps) and contingent consideration. All other financial liabilities are recorded at amortised cost using the effective interest method, with interest-related charges recognised as an expense in finance cost in the Group statement of comprehensive income. Amortised cost liabilities are also initially recognised at fair value.

A financial liability is derecognised only when the obligation is extinguished, that is, when the obligation is discharged or cancelled or expires.

Any gain or loss arising from derivative financial instruments is based on changes in fair value, which is determined by direct reference to active market transactions or using a valuation technique where no active market exists.

### 2.18 Hire purchase leases

Assets held under finance leases, which are leases where substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset have passed to the Group, and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the statement of financial position and are depreciated over their useful lives. The capital element of future obligations under the leases and hire purchase contracts are included as liabilities in the statement of financial position.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised as assets of the Group at their fair value or, if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments, each determined at the inception of the lease. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the statement of financial position as a finance lease obligation. Lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of lease obligation so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the balance of the liability. Finance charges are charged directly against income.

# 3. Segmental information

## **Revenue and segmental reporting**

The chief operating decision maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Group's Executive Directors. Operating segments for the year to 31 December 2015 were determined on the basis of the reporting presented at regular Board meetings of the Group which is by nature of customer and level of procurement advice provided. The segments comprise:

## The Corporate division ("Corporate")

This sector comprises the operations of Inspired Energy Solutions Limited, Direct Energy Purchasing Limited, Wholesale Power UK Limited and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited. Corporate's core services are primarily in the review, analysis and negotiation of gas and electricity contracts on behalf of corporate clients. Additional services provided include energy review and benchmarking, negotiation and bill validation. The Group's Corporate division benefits from a market-leading trading team, who actively focus on high volume customers, providing more complex, long-term energy frameworks based on agreed risk management strategies.

## The SME division (SME)

This sector comprises the operations of Energisave Online Limited, KWH Consulting Limited and Simply Business Energy Limited. Within the SME division, the Group's energy consultants contact prospective SME clients to offer reduced tariffs and contracts based on the unique situation of the customer. Leads are generated and managed by the Group's internally generated, bespoke CRM and case management IT system. Tariffs are offered from a range of suppliers and the Group is actively working with new suppliers to increase the range of products available to SME clients.

## PLC costs

This comprises the costs of running the PLC, incorporating the cost of the Board, listing costs and other professional service costs such as audit, tax, legal and Group insurance.

		2015			2014			
	Corporate £	SME £	PLC costs £	Total £	Corporate £	SME £	PLC costs £	Total £
Revenue		5,114,417			7,200,811	3,634,511		10,835,322
Cost of sales	(981,536)	(2,640,574)	_	(3,622,110)	(460,503)	(1,851,180)	_	(2,311,683)
Gross profit	9,092,118	2,473,843	_	11,565,961	6,740,308	1,783,331	_	8,523,639
Administrative expenses	(4,430,546)	(1,286,006)	(1,934,565)	(7,651,117)	(3,150,782)	(786,240)	(1,426,325)	(5,363,347)
Operating profit	4,661,572	1,187,837	(1,934,565)	3,914,844	3,589,526	997,091	(1,426,325)	3,160,292
Analysed as:								
EBITDA	4,973,426	1,543,532	(828,004)	5,688,954	4,012,219	1,155,422	(611,413)	4,556,228
Depreciation	(177,681)	(16,677)	-	(194,358)	(110,802)	(5,996)	_	(116,798)
Amortisation	(134,173)	(339,018)	(313,514)	(786,705)	(92,317)	(152,335)	(276,450)	(521,102)
Share-based payments	-	-	(312,919)	(312,919)	—	_	(299,734)	(299,734)
Exceptional costs	-	-	(480,128)	(480,128)	(219,574)	_	(238,728)	(458,302)
	4,661,572	1,187,837	(1,934,565)	3,914,844	3,589,526	997,091	(1,426,325)	3,160,292
Finance expenditure				(358,593)				(168,832)
Other financial items				(61,658)				(10,147)
Profit before income tax				3,494,593				2,981,313
Total assets	10,804,672	4,376,283	14,183,113	29,364,068	5,122,235	2,901,759	2,680,595	10,704,589
Total liabilities	1,505,147	2,347,433	14,204,282	18,056,861	1,587,214	337,358	4,533,483	6,458,055

## 4. Profit before income tax

Profit before income tax is attributable to the principal activity of the Group, which is carried on entirely in the United Kingdom.

	2015 £	2014 £
Profit before income tax is stated after charging:		
Amortisation of intangible assets	786,705	521,102
Depreciation:		
- owned	188,420	109,109
– held under hire purchase	5,938	7,689
Operating lease rentals:		
- buildings	279,791	251,059
Interest rate swap charge	61,658	10,147
Auditor's remuneration:		
Audit fees:		
- fees payable for the audit of the Company's annual accounts	10,000	10,000
- fees payable in respect of the audit of the Company's subsidiaries, pursuant to legislation	65,750	38,600
Non-audit fees:		
- fees payable for the provision of services relating to corporate finance transactions	109,000	_
- fees payable for the provision of taxation compliance services	16,600	14,700
- fees payable in relation to non-audit services not covered above	4,500	_
Exceptional costs:		
Fees associated with acquisitions	480,128	49,270
Additional consideration in relation to acquisition*	-	141,855
Restructuring costs**	-	267,177
	480,128	458,302

\* Relates to the acquisition of Direct Energy Purchasing Limited in 2012.

\*\* Restructuring costs in the prior year relate to costs incurred outside the course of normal business activity and therefore deemed exceptional. They relate to the relocation of Direct Energy Purchasing Limited and Inspired Energy (Ireland) Limited to the Inspired Energy PLC head office.

## 5. Finance expenditure

	2015 £	2014 £
Interest payable on bank borrowings	265,339	168,832
Amortisation of debt issue costs	93,254	_
	358,593	168,832

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS continued

### 6. Revenue

	2015 £	2014 £
Rendering of services	15,188,071	10,835,322

The Group has earned commission, payable by the following energy suppliers, which represents more than 10% of the Group's revenues in each period:

	Corporate £	SME £	2015 £	Corporate £	SME £	2014 £
Energy supplier A	809,718	1,493,214	2,302,932	461,975	1,302,516	1,764,491
Energy supplier B	1,585,598	191,098	1,776,696	1,626,144	85,438	1,711,582
Energy supplier C	1,514,574	46,709	1,561,283	1,178,449	24,121	1,202,570

All revenue has been earned in the United Kingdom.

# 7. Directors' remuneration

	2015 £	2014 £
Aggregate emoluments	632,781	568,328
The emoluments of Directors disclosed above include the following in respect of the highest paid Director:		
Director's remuneration	233,212	200,000
Employer's pension contributions	249	

Paul Connor is the only Director to have an interest in the share options (2014: Paul Connor) of the Company. Janet Thornton, Matthew Thornton and Paul Connor each received £249 pension contributions from the Group.

Paul Connor was granted 1,500,000 EMI Share Options on 15 January 2014 subject to an exercise price of 8.75 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2014;

(ii) the date on which the Group published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2015;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016.

Paul Connor was granted a further 1,000,000 EMI Share Options on 16 April 2015 subject to an exercise price of 11.25 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

#### 7. Directors' remuneration continued

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015;

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017.

Paul Connor was granted a further 2,000,000 EMI Share Options on 22 December 2015 subject to an exercise price of 13.375 pence (being the close mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options).

These options will become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates, subject to continuing employment at each exercise date:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016;

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2017; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2018.

Further information regarding Directors' remuneration is provided in the Directors' remuneration report on pages 20 to 22.

### 8. Employee benefit expense

	2015 £	2014 £
Wages and salaries	4,934,373	3,535,226
Social security costs	426,061	378,904
Pension contributions	25,119	_
	5,385,553	3,914,130
	No.	No.
Average number of persons employed:		
Management	9	6
Energy procurement services	68	60
Administration and finance	42	37
	119	103

Key management personnel disclosure is contained within note 22.

# 9. Income tax expense

The income tax expense is based on the profit for the year and comprises:

	2015 £	2014 £
Current tax		
Current tax charge	638,969	568,656
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(39,044)	103,365
	599,925	672,021
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	51,419	(163,471)
	51,419	(163,471)
Total income tax charge	651,344	508,550
Reconciliation of tax charge to accounting profit:		
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	3,494,593	2,981,313
Tax at UK income tax rate of 20.25% (2014: 21.50%)	707,655	640,982
Disallowable expenses	82,350	109,723
Share options	(99,617)	(248,766)
Movement of deferred tax not provided for	-	(96,754)
Effects of current period events on current tax prior period balances	(39,044)	103,365
Total income tax charge	651,344	508,550

# 10. Earnings per share

The basic earnings per share is based on the net profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

	Year ended 31 December 2015 £	Year ended 31 December 2014 £
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Group	2,843,249	2,472,763
Consideration in relation to acquisition	-	141,855
Fees associated with acquisition	480,128	49,270
Restructuring costs	-	267,177
Amortisation of intangible assets	786,705	521,102
Deferred tax in respect of amortisation of intangible assets	(62,703)	(55,290)
Share-based payment costs	312,919	299,734
Adjusted profit attributable to owners of the Group	4,360,298	3,696,611
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	434,844,094	416,871,033
Dilutive effect of share options	24,005,835	18,324,125
Diluted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	458,849,929	435,195,158
Basic earnings per share (pence)	0.65	0.59
Diluted earnings per share (pence)	0.62	0.57
Adjusted basic earnings per share (pence)	1.00	0.89
Adjusted diluted earnings per share (pence)	0.95	0.85

#### 10. Earnings per share continued

The weighted average number of shares in issue for the basic and adjusted diluted earnings per share includes the dilutive effect of the share options in issue to senior staff of the Group.

Adjusted earnings per share represents the earnings per share, as adjusted to remove the effect of fees associated with acquisitions, restructuring costs, the amortisation of intangible assets and share-based payment costs which have been expensed to the Group statement of comprehensive income in the year. The adjustments to earnings per share have been disclosed to give a clear understanding of the Group's underlying trading performance.

## 11. Property, plant and equipment

	Fixtures and fittings £	Motor vehicles £	Computer equipment £	Leasehold improvements £	Total £
Cost					
As at 1 January 2014	128,558	38,326	206,025	47,921	420,830
Additions	187,315	_	57,046	135,875	380,236
At 31 December 2014	315,873	38,326	263,071	183,796	801,066
Acquisitions through business combinations	30,802	13,100	724,349	_	768,251
Additions	101,768	_	109,460	34,863	246,091
Disposals	_	(38,326)	_	_	(38,326)
At 31 December 2015	448,443	13,100	1,096,880	218,659	1,777,082
Depreciation					
As at 1 January 2014	40,620	4,789	73,354	5,275	124,038
Charge for the year	57,466	7,689	38,319	13,324	116,798
At 31 December 2014	98,086	12,478	111,673	18,599	240,836
Charge for the year	68,876	8,213	96,950	20,319	194,358
Disposals	_	(18,415)	_	—	(18,415)
At 31 December 2015	166,962	2,276	208,623	38,918	416,779
Net book value					
At 31 December 2015	281,481	10,824	888,257	179,741	1,360,303
At 31 December 2014	217,787	25,848	151,398	165,197	560,230

Included within the net book value is £nil (31 December 2014: £25,848) relating to assets held under hire purchase agreements. The depreciation charged to the financial statements in the period in respect of such assets amounted to £5,938 (31 December 2014: £7,689). All assets held under hire purchase agreements relate to motor vehicles.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS continued

### 12. Intangible assets and goodwill

	Computer software £	Trade name £	Customer databases £	Customer contracts £	Customer relationships £	Goodwill £	Total £
Cost							
At 1 January 2014	571,004	_	_	1,835,850	—	1,667,801	4,074,655
Reclassification	(161,800)	—	161,800	—	—	—	_
Additions	273,199	_	354,215	—	—	—	627,414
Acquisitions through business combinations	272,500	_	_	_	_	407,938	680,438
At 31 December 2014	954,903	_	516,015	1,835,850	—	2,075,739	5,382,507
Additions	101,487	_	428,285	—	—	—	529,772
Acquisitions through business combinations	3,009,000	115,000	_	1,638,000	1,989,000	7,325,095	14,076,095
At 31 December 2015	4,065,390	115,000	944,300	3,473,850	1,989,000	9,400,834	19,988,374
Amortisation							
As at 1 January 2014	141,552						
	141,552	_	—	1,600,275	_	_	1,741,827
Reclassification	(64,711)	_	64,711	1,600,275	_	_	1,741,827 —
Reclassification Charge for the year			— 64,711 152,333	1,600,275 — 235,575			1,741,827 — 521,102
	(64,711)			_			_
Charge for the year	(64,711) 133,194		152,333	 235,575	_ _ _ 58,580		521,102
Charge for the year At 31 December 2014	(64,711) 133,194 210,035	_	152,333 217,044	235,575 1,835,850	  58,580 58,580		521,102 2,262,929
Charge for the year <b>At 31 December 2014</b> Charge for the year	(64,711) 133,194 210,035 259,570	— 677	152,333 217,044 339,018	 235,575 1,835,850 128,860		_	521,102 2,262,929 786,705
Charge for the year At 31 December 2014 Charge for the year At 31 December 2015	(64,711) 133,194 210,035 259,570	— 677	152,333 217,044 339,018	 235,575 1,835,850 128,860			521,102 2,262,929 786,705

# Annual test for impairment

The Group has five cash-generating units (CGUs) being Inspired Energy Solutions Limited, Direct Energy Purchasing Limited, Wholesale Power UK Limited, STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited and the SME division. The goodwill results from the acquisitions of Direct Energy Purchasing Limited, KWH Consulting Limited, Simply Business Energy Limited, Wholesale Power UK Limited and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited. The goodwill relating to KWH Consulting Limited and Simply Business Energy Limited and Simply Business Energy Limited has been allocated to the SME division CGU.

For the purpose of annual impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to the operating segments expected to benefit from the synergies of the business combinations in which the goodwill arises, as follows:

	2015 £	2014 £
Direct Energy Purchasing Limited	1,667,801	1,667,801
SME division	407,938	407,938
Wholesale Power UK Limited	1,554,248	—
STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited	5,770,847	—
	9,400,834	2,075,739

The Group tests goodwill annually for impairment in accordance with IAS 36 Impairment of Assets, or more frequently if there is indication that the goodwill might be impaired.

The recoverable amounts of the CGU have been determined based on a value in use calculation which uses cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by the Directors covering the next five-year period. The key assumptions in the value in use calculation are those regarding the discount rate, growth rate and expected changes to the selling prices, volumes and direct costs.

### 12. Intangible assets and goodwill continued

#### **Discount rates**

The discount rate has been calculated using the capital asset pricing model (CAPM), which takes into account the required rate of return of the asset, market risk, as well as the expected return of the market. The pre-tax discount rate of 10% is consistent with the rate of return expected by the market considering the CGU forecast cash flow amounts, timing and risk profile.

#### **Cash flow assumptions**

Revenues are based on current trading levels and future expected changes in the market. The revenue growth rate assumption of 6% (2014: 6%) per annum is considered reasonable and is consistent with past experience. Changes in direct costs of 6% (2014: 6%) per annum are based on historic trends.

Cash flows beyond the five-year period have been extrapolated assuming no further growth. The Group considers that this is an appropriate but conservative growth rate based upon current rates of inflation, the Group's targeted growth rates and the rate of growth that the Directors believe to be achievable from the market.

The Directors do not believe that any reasonably possible changes in the value of the key assumptions noted above would cause the CGU carrying amount to exceed its recoverable amount.

### **13. Trade and other receivables**

	Group		Com	bany
	2015 £	2014 £	2015 £	2014 £
Trade receivables	1,998,904	1,019,616	-	_
Other receivables	3,238	3,238	-	70,009
Prepayments	798,648	356,759	21,056	16,543
Accrued income	6,659,384	4,820,270	-	
	9,460,174	6,199,883	21,056	86,552

All the trade and other receivables were receivable under normal commercial terms. Accrued income has not been discounted as doing so would not result in a material adjustment to the financial statements.

The Group does not hold any collateral as security. Group debtor days were 43 days (31 December 2014: 39 days).

The ageing of trade receivables was as follows (£'000):

	Not past due	31-60 days	61-90 days	Older	Total
31 December 2015	1,605	234	66	94	1,999
31 December 2014	831	127	18	44	1,020

As at 31 December 2015, £394,000 (31 December 2014: £189,000) of the trade receivables had gone beyond their terms of 30 days. With the exception of £170,286, resulting from the acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited, which has been fully provided against, none of these assets are considered to be impaired and are stated at amortised cost which approximates to fair value.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS continued

# 14. Trade and other payables

	Group		Company	
	2015	2014	2015	2014
	E	£	E	£
Current				
Trade payables	469,126	444,172	46,241	96,601
Social security and other taxes	749,723	357,889	-	_
Accruals and deferred income	138,382	81,112	-	_
Amounts due under hire purchase agreements	-	8,990	-	_
	1,357,231	892,163	46,241	96,601
Non-current				
Accruals and deferred income	50,000	170,000	-	_
Amounts due under hire purchase agreements	-	14,235	-	_
	50,000	184,235	-	_

Trade payables are paid under normal commercial terms.

Amounts due under hire purchase agreements are secured on the related leased assets.

The table below analyses the Group's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period from statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	Current		Non-current	
	Within 6 months £	6-12 months £	1-5 years £	
31 December 2015				
Trade payables	469,126	-	-	
Bank borrowings	1,340,500	721,000	8,865,500	
Interest rate swaps	-	-	76,571	
Contingent consideration	-	1,750,000	2,000,000	
	1,809,626	2,471,000	10,942,071	
31 December 2014				
Trade payables	444,172	_	_	
Hire purchase obligations	5,311	5,311	16,818	
Bank borrowings	1,955,450	369,950	1,751,181	
Interest rate swaps	—	_	14,913	
Deferred consideration	50,000	_	300,000	
	2,454,933	375,261	2,082,912	

# **Revolving loan facility**

During the year, the Group maintained the existing revolving credit facility with Santander, for the sum of £1.5 million, of which £0.6 million was drawn at the year end, to be used for the purposes of satisfying future working capital requirements.

# 14. Trade and other payables continued

#### Hire purchase agreements

The fair value of current and non-current hire purchase agreements, based on a discounted cash flow analysis of future repayments based on current available borrowing terms and interest rates, is £nil (2014: £23,089):

	Minimum lease payments at 31 December 2015 £	Interest at 31 December 2015 £	Principal at 31 December 2015 £	Minimum lease payments at 31 December 2014 £	Interest at 31 December 2014 £	Principal at 31 December 2014 £
Hire purchase agreements						
Less than one year	-	-	-	10,622	1,632	8,990
Between one and two years	-	-	-	10,622	1,632	8,990
Between two and five years	-	-	-	6,196	951	5,245
	-	-	-	27,440	4,215	23,225

# 15. Deferred tax liability/(asset)

Deferred taxation is calculated at a tax rate of 20% (2014: 20%) and is set out below:

	Gro	Group		pany
	2015 £	2014 £	2015 £	2014 £
(Asset)/liability brought forward	(50,076)	58,895	-	_
Credited to income for the period	51,419	(163,471)	-	—
Movement arising from business combinations	1,316,143	54,500	-	_
Deferred tax liability acquired through business combinations	177,758	—	-	_
Liability/(asset) carried forward	1,495,244	(50,076)	-	_

	Group		Company	
	2015 £	2014 £	2015 £	2014 £
Excess of taxation allowances over depreciation on all non-current assets	175,379	11,780	-	_
Share options	(157,658)	(108,181)	-	_
Temporary differences on intangible assets	1,477,523	46,325	-	_
	1,495,244	(50,076)	-	_

Corporation tax for the year ended 31 December 2015 was calculated at 20.25% of profits for the year.

During the year ended 31 December 2014, as a result of the reduction in the UK corporation tax rate to 23% from 21%, corporation tax has been calculated at an effective rate of 21.5%.

During the year ended 31 December 2015 a further reduction in the UK corporation tax rate to 20% was substantively enacted into law and will be effective from 1 April 2015; the relevant deferred tax balances have been remeasured at this rate.

Deferred taxation at the period end is analysed as follows:

	2015 £	2014 £
Deferred tax liability/(asset)	1,495,244	(50,076)
	1,495,244	(50,076)

## 16. Bank borrowings

Bank borrowings are repayable as follows:

	Group		Com	pany
	2015 £	2014 £	2015 £	2014 £
Within one year	2,000,000	2,200,000	2,000,000	2,200,000
One to two years	1,400,000	700,000	1,400,000	700,000
Two to five years	7,090,569	956,746	7,090,569	956,746
	10,490,569	3,856,746	10,490,569	3,856,746

The above facility is for the principal sum of £15,000,000 (2014: £5,000,000).

To finance the acquisition of Wholesale Power UK Limited in July 2015, the Group extended the previous £3.5 million term loan facility to £5.0 million, amortising over a period of five years.

To finance the acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited in November 2015, the Group entered into a new facility agreement with Santander UK plc for a £10.0 million term Ioan. £7.0 million of the term facilities (facility A) will amortise over a period of five years and the remaining £3.0 million (facility B) will be repayable by way of a bullet repayment on 16 May 2021. The facility replaced the Group's previous £5.0 million term Ioan facility.

In addition, the Group has also entered into a revolving credit facility (facility C), also with Santander, for the sum of £1.5 million, of which £0.6 million is drawn, to be used for the purposes of satisfying future working capital requirements, and an acquisition facility of up to £3.5 million to fund future Group acquisitions (facility D). The acquisition facility can be drawn on the same commercial terms as the facility at the election of the Group and subject to bank approval of any proposed acquisition.

As at 31 December 2015, net debt stood at £8.9 million, which is an increase of £5.9 million in comparison to 31 December 2014.

The increase in net debt reflects a year in which the cash generation of the Group was offset by the payment of £1.5 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of Wholesale Power UK Limited and £5.0 million of initial cash consideration to the vendors of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited.

Sums due under the facility agreement are secured by debentures and cross guarantees. It is a condition that interest rate hedging is to be put into place following drawdown of the facility and the amount to be hedged is not less than 50% of the amount drawn down and the period of the hedge is to be not less than three years from the date of drawdown. The Group hedged its loan position accordingly.

Facilities A and C have an interest rate of 3.0% above LIBOR. Facility B has an interest rate of 3.25% above LIBOR. Any drawings of facility D have an interest rate of 3.5% above LIBOR.

# **17. Financial instruments**

The Group holds or issues financial instruments in order to achieve two main objectives, being:

(a) to finance its operations; and

(b) to manage its exposure to interest risk arising from its operations and from its sources of finance.

Transactions in financial instruments result in the Group assuming or transferring to another party one or more of the financial risks described below.

### **Credit risk**

The Group monitors credit risk closely and considers that its current policies of credit checks meet its objectives of managing exposure to credit risk. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, deposits with banks, as well as credit exposures to customers and energy suppliers, including outstanding receivables and committed transactions. For banks, only independently rated parties with a minimum rating of AA are accepted. Credit assessments are carried out when accepting new customers. Amounts shown in the statement of financial position best represent the maximum credit risk exposure in the event other parties fail to perform their obligations under financial instruments.

# Liquidity risk

The Group monitors its available cash resources and aims to keep credit funds available for operational strategic goals.

## Currency risk

The Group has no significant exposure to any foreign exchange rate risks.

### Fair values of financial assets and liabilities

The book value of financial instruments held or issued to finance the Group's operations are not materially different from the fair value of those instruments.

## 17. Financial instruments continued

#### 17.1 Capital risk management

The Group's main objective when managing capital is to generate returns to shareholders by investing in line with its approved investment strategy whilst safeguarding the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. The Group aims to maintain a strong credit rating and headroom whilst optimising return to shareholders through an appropriate balance of debt and equity funding. The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it with regard to the risks inherent in the business and in light of changes to economic conditions and risk characteristics of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may in the future issue new shares, raise additional debt finance, sell assets to reduce debt, adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders or return capital to shareholders.

Capital is managed by maximising retained profits. Working capital is managed in order to generate maximum conversion of these profits into cash and cash equivalents.

Capital includes share capital, share premium, merger relief reserve and retained earnings. There were no changes to the Group's approach to capital management during the year.

# **17.2 Significant accounting policies**

Details of significant accounting policies and methods adopted, including the criteria for recognition, the basis of measurement and the basis on which income and expenses are recognised in respect of each class of financial asset, financial liability and equity instrument are disclosed in note 2 to the financial statements.

#### **17.3 Categories of financial instrument**

Financial assets

	Loans and receivables £	Non-financial assets £	Total £
31 December 2015			
Trade receivables	1,998,904	-	1,998,904
Other receivables	3,238	-	3,238
Prepayments	-	798,648	798,648
Accrued income	6,659,384	-	6,659,384
Cash and cash equivalents	1,604,851	-	1,604,851
Current assets	10,266,377	798,648	11,065,025

	Loans and receivables £	Non-financial assets £	Total £
31 December 2014			
Trade receivables	1,019,616	_	1,019,616
Other receivables	3,238	_	3,238
Prepayments	—	356,759	356,759
Accrued income	4,820,270	_	4,820,270
Cash and cash equivalents	774,822	_	774,822
Current assets	6,617,946	356,759	6,974,705

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS continued

# 17. Financial instruments continued

# 17.3 Categories of financial instrument continued

Financial liabilities

	Other liabilities (amortised cost £	through profit	Liabilities not within scope of IAS 39 £	Total £
31 December 2015				
Trade payables	469,126	-	-	469,126
Social security and other taxes	-	-	749,723	749,723
Accruals	188,382	-	-	188,382
Bank borrowings	10,490,569	-	-	10,490,569
Current tax liability	-	-	1,144,139	1,144,139
Contingent consideration	-	3,443,107	-	3,443,107
Interest rate swap	-	76,571	-	76,571
Deferred tax liability	-	-	1,495,244	1,495,244
	11,148,077	3,519,678	3,389,106	18,056,861

	Other liabilities (amortised cost) £	Fair value through profit and loss £	Liabilities not within scope of IAS 39 £	Total £
31 December 2014				
Trade payables	444,172	_	—	444,172
Social security and other taxes	_	_	357,889	357,889
Accruals	251,112	_	—	251,112
Bank borrowings	3,856,746	_	—	3,856,746
Amounts due under hire purchase agreements	_	_	23,225	23,225
Current tax liability	_	_	1,159,998	1,159,998
Deferred consideration	_	350,000	_	350,000
Interest rate swap	_	14,913	_	14,913
	4,552,030	364,913	1,541,112	6,458,055

The carrying amount reflected above represents the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk for such loans and receivables.

Currently the Group does not undertake any significant transactions denominated in foreign currencies. The financial risk management objectives and policies are disclosed in the Group Directors' report.

## 17. Financial instruments continued

## 17.4 Interest rate sensitivity

The following table illustrates the sensitivity of the profit for the period and equity to a reasonably possible change in interest rates of 1% with effect from the beginning of the period. These changes are considered to be reasonably possible based on observation of current market conditions. The calculations are based on the Group's borrowings and the Group's cash and cash equivalents held at the statement of financial position date. All other variables are held constant.

	Year ended 31 December 2015		Year ended 31 D	ecember 2014
	+1%	-1%	+1%	-1%
Profit for the period	88,857	(88,857)	30,819	(30,819)
Equity	88,857	(88,857)	30,819	(30,819)

## Fair value measurement

### Fair value measurement of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value in the statement of financial position are grouped into three levels of fair value hierarchy. The three levels are defined based on the observability of significant inputs to the measurement, as follows:

- d Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- d Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly
- d Level 3: unobservable inputs for the asset or liability

The following table shows the levels within the hierarchy of financial liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014:

31 December 2015	Level 1 £	Level 2 £	Level 3 £	Total £
Financial liabilities				
Interest rate swaps	-	76,571	-	76,571
Contingent consideration	-	-	3,443,107	3,443,107
Total liabilities	-	76,571	3,443,107	3,519,678
31 December 2014	Level 1 £	Level 2 £	Level 3 £	Total £
Financial liabilities				
Interest rate swaps	_	14,913	_	14,913
Deferred consideration	_	_	350,000	350,000
Total liabilities	_	14,913	350,000	364,913

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 in 2015 or 2014.

# 17. Financial instruments continued

## Measurement of fair value of financial instruments

The Group's finance team performs valuations of financial items for financial reporting purposes, including Level 3 fair values, in consultation with third-party valuation specialists for complex valuations. Valuation techniques are selected based on the characteristics of each instrument, with the overall objective of maximising the use of market-based information. The finance team reports directly to the Group Finance Director (FD).

The valuation techniques used for instruments categorised in Levels 2 and 3 are described below:

### Interest rate swaps (Level 2)

The Group's interest rate swap contracts are not traded in active markets. These have been fair valued using observable interest rates corresponding to the maturity of the contract, through direct confirmation from the provider of the contract.

## Deferred and contingent consideration (Level 3)

The fair value of contingent consideration at 31 December 2015 related to the acquisitions of Wholesale Power UK Limited and STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited and is estimated using a present value technique. The £3,443,107 fair value is measured by reference to the future cash outflows. As the final consideration falls in the year ending 31 December 2017, no adjustment has been made for risk or discounting at 31 December 2015 because the impact is immaterial. The cash outflows reflect the management's best estimate of the amount payable.

The fair value of deferred consideration at 31 December 2014 related to the acquisitions of KWH Consulting Limited and Simply Business Energy Limited and was estimated using a present value technique. The £350,000 fair value was measured by reference to the future cash outflows. As the final period of consideration is the year ended 31 March 2016, no adjustment was made for risk or discounting at 31 December 2014 because the impact was immaterial. The cash outflows reflected the management's best estimate of the amount payable.

### Level 3 fair value measurements

During the year ended 31 December 2014 further consideration was paid to previous owners of DEP Limited due to exceeding performance targets set as part of the contingent consideration.

The reconciliation of the carrying amounts of financial instruments classified within Level 3 is as follows:

	Contingent	consideration
	2015	2014
Balance as at 1 January	-	608,145
Arising on business combinations	3,443,107	300,000
Consideration paid	-	(750,000)
Losses recognised in profit or loss under:		
- exceptional costs	-	141,855
Reclassified to deferred consideration	-	(300,000)
Balance at 31 December	3,443,107	-
Analysed as:		
Current liability	1,654,601	-
Non-current liability	1,788,506	-
Total amount included in profit or loss for unrealised		
losses on Level 3 instruments under exceptional costs	-	141,855

Contingent consideration of £300,000 relating to the acquisition of Simply Business Energy Limited was reclassified to deferred consideration during the year ended 31 December 2014 as the performance targets relating to the consideration were waived prior to the year end. This amount was fully settled during the year.

# **18. Share capital and reserves**

# **Group and Company**

	Number of shares	Share capital	Share premium	Merger relief reserve
Issued and fully paid	No.	£	£	£
Ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as at 1 January 2014	409,729,735	512,162	1,203,970	8,623,237
Shares issued on acquisition of subsidiary on 18 March 2014	2,000,000	2,500	_	302,500
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 10 April 2014	1,150,000	1,437	39,481	_
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 29 April 2014	1,451,222	1,814	46,410	_
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 4 June 2014	2,777,547	3,472	95,311	_
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 2 September 2014	6,573,242	8,217	210,856	_
Ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as at 31 December 2014	423,681,746	529,602	1,596,028	8,925,737
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 1 April 2015	2,139,824	2,675	84,707	_
Shares issued to satisfy deferred consideration on 20 May 2015	2,962,962	3,704	_	296,296
Shares issued on acquisition of subsidiary on 31 July 2015 (note 21)	4,640,372	5,800	_	494,200
Shares issued to satisfy exercise of share options on 21 August 2015	5,391,709	6,740	221,012	_
Shares issued on acquisition of subsidiary on 17 November 2015 (note 21)	32,786,885	40,984		3,959,016
Ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as at 31 December 2015	471,603,498	589,505	1,901,747	13,675,249

On 1 April 2015, the Company issued 2,139,824 new ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each to satisfy the exercise of options granted under the Group's 2011 Share Option Scheme at 3.00, 4.25 and 8.75 pence each.

On 20 May 2015, the Company issued 2,962,962 new ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as settlement of deferred consideration for the acquisition of Simply Business Energy Limited.

On 31 July 2015, the Company issued 4,640,372 new ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as partial consideration for the acquisition of Wholesale Power UK Limited.

On 21 August 2015, the Company issued 5,391,709 new ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each to satisfy the exercise of options granted under the Group's 2011 Share Option Scheme at 3.0, 4.25 and 8.75 pence each.

On 17 November 2015, the Company issued 32,786,885 new ordinary shares of 0.125 pence each as partial consideration for the acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited.

# **19. Share-based payments**

### Approved share options

The Company has granted equity-settled share options to selected employees. The exercise price is the market value of the shares at the date of grant. The vesting periods are between 18 months and three years. If the options remain unexercised after a period of ten years from the date of grant the options expire.

Details of the share options outstanding during the year are as follows:

	2015		2014	
	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price p	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price p
Outstanding at beginning of the period	20,253,773	6.60	24,015,081	3.57
Lapsed during the year	(500,000)	4.25	(1,859,297)	3.00
Granted during the period	16,100,000	11.46	10,050,000	9.37
Exercised during the period	(7,531,533)	0.42	(11,952,011)	3.40
Outstanding at the end of the period	28,322,240	10.31	20,253,773	6.60
Exercisable at the end of the period	3,697,236	6.42	4,203,769	3.33

The options outstanding at 31 December 2015 had a weighted average exercise price of 10.31 pence (2014: 6.60 pence) and a weighted average remaining contractual life of one year (2014: one year).

The weighted average share price at the date options exercised in the year was 10.72 pence.

The following summarises the approved share options:

Date of grant	Subscription	Expiry date	Number of shares for which rights are exercisable	Total number of shares for which rights are exercisable at the end of the period
Approved share options				
28 November 2011	3.00p	28 November 2021	18,592,970	522,236
1 December 2012	4.25p	1 December 2022	11,000,000	1,250,000
15 January 2014	8.75p	15 January 2024	5,050,000	1,925,000
18 March 2014	10.00p	18 March 2024	5,000,000	_
16 April 2015	11.25p	16 April 2025	7,100,000	_
31 July 2015	10.75p	31 July 2025	6,000,000	_
22 December 2015	13.38p	22 December 2025	3,000,000	_

#### 19. Share-based payments continued

#### Approved share options continued

On 28 November 2011, options over 18,592,970 ordinary shares were granted to eight employees with an exercise price of 3.00 pence (being the placing price and the amount agreed with HMRC as being market value per share on the date of grant). These options became exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Company published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2012;

(ii) the date on which the Company published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2013;

(iii) the date on which the Company published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2013; and

(iv) the date on which the Company published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2014.

EMI Options were granted on 11 December 2012 subject to an exercise price of 4.25 pence per share (being the closing mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options) to 13 employees over a total of 11,000,000 shares in aggregate.

These options became exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Company published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2013;

(ii) the date on which the Company published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2014;

(iii) the date on which the Company published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2014; and

(iv) the date on which the Company published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2015.

EMI Options were granted on 15 January 2014 subject to an exercise price of 8.75 pence per share (being the closing mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options) to 13 employees over a total of 5,050,000 shares in aggregate.

These options became exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Group published its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2014;

(ii) the date on which the Group published its interim accounts for the six months ended 30 June 2015;

(iii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015; and

(iv) the date on which the Group publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016.

EMI Options were granted on 18 March 2014, following the acquisition of Simply Business Energy Limited, subject to an exercise price of 10.00 pence per share to two employees over a total of 5,000,000 shares in aggregate. These are linked to future employment and therefore are not part of the business combination accounting.

These options become exercisable in two equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015; and

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS continued

## 19. Share-based payments continued

#### Approved share options continued

EMI Options were granted on 16 April 2015 subject to an exercise price of 11.25 pence per share (being the closing mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options) to 17 employees over a total of 7,100,000 shares in aggregate.

These options become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Company publishes its audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015;

(ii) the date on which the Company publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2016;

(iii) the date on which the Company publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016; and

(iv) the date on which the Company publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017.

EMI Options were granted on 31 July 2015, following the acquisition of Wholesale Power UK Limited, subject to an exercise price of 10.75 pence per share to four employees over a total of 6,000,000 shares in aggregate. These are linked to future employment and therefore are not part of the business combination accounting.

These options become exercisable in two equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2017; and

(ii) the date on which the Group publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2018.

EMI Options were granted on 22 December 2015 subject to an exercise price of 13.38 pence per share (being the closing mid-price of the shares on the day prior to the grant of the options and hence the market value of the shares subject to the options) to two employees over a total of 3,000,000 shares in aggregate.

These options become exercisable in four equal tranches on the following dates:

(i) the date on which the Company publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2016;

(ii) the date on which the Company publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2017;

(iii) the date on which the Company publishes its audited accounts for the year ending 31 December 2017; and

(iv) the date on which the Company publishes its interim accounts for the six months ending 30 June 2018.

The fair value of options granted under the scheme is measured by use of the Black-Scholes model. The inputs into the Black-Scholes model are as follows:

	2015
Share price (p)	11.13-13.38
Exercise price (p)	10.75-13.75
Expected volatility (%)	33.99-48.53
Risk-free rate (%)	0.32-1.07
Expected dividends (%)	2

Expected volatility was based upon the historical volatility over the expected life of the schemes. The vesting period is based upon vesting restrictions, as detailed above.

The Group recognised total expenses of £312,919 (2014: £299,734) related to equity-settled share-based payment transactions in the period.

### 20. Operating lease commitments

The future minimum lease payments under operating lease agreements are:

	31 December 2015 £	31 December 2014 £
Within one year	363,570	277,549
Within one to two years	355,633	233,011
Within five years	990,795	699,033
Total	1,709,998	1,209,593

# **21. Business combinations**

#### Wholesale Power UK Limited (WPUK)

On 31 July 2015, the Group acquired 100% of the issued share capital and voting rights of Wholesale Power UK Limited, a company based in the United Kingdom. The principal reason for the acquisition was to strengthen the Group's existing service offering to its core Corporate customers, as well as providing the Group with entry into new industry sectors, including leisure and logistics.

The acquisition of WPUK was completed for a total consideration of £2,850,000. The initial £2,100,000 payment was satisfied by £1,600,000 cash and £500,000 consideration shares. In addition, £750,000 is contingent upon WPUK achieving challenging revenue targets until 31 October 2017, and will be payable in two instalments, on 31 December 2016 and 31 December 2017. The agreed cash consideration totalled £1,500,000 prior to calculation of the normalised working capital position of the business. A further £100,000 was added to the cash consideration to reflect excess cash in the business at acquisition.

The acquisition was financed through the extension of the Group's existing facility with Santander. The details of the business combination are as follows:

#### Recognised amounts of identifiable net assets

	Book value £	Provisional fair value adjustment £	Provisional fair value £
Property, plant and equipment	16,570	_	16,570
Intangible assets	_	1,079,000	1,079,000
Trade and other receivables	199,375	_	199,375
Cash and cash equivalents	306,784	_	306,784
Total assets	522,729	1,079,000	1,601,729
Trade and other payables	78,403	_	78,403
Current tax liability	76,870	_	76,870
Deferred tax liability	_	215,800	215,800
Total liabilities	155,273	215,800	371,073
Provisional fair value of identifiable net assets			1,230,656
Provisional goodwill			1,554,248
Fair value of consideration transferred			2,784,904
Satisfied by:			
- cash consideration paid			1,600,000
- shares issued 31 July 2015			500,000
- contingent consideration			750,000
- discounting impact on contingent consideration			(65,096)
			2,784,904
Net cash outflow arising from business combinations:			
- cash consideration paid			1,600,000
- cash and cash equivalents acquired			(306,784)
Net cash outflow			1,293,216

### Goodwill

The goodwill arising on this acquisition is attributable to niche market expertise enabling cross-selling opportunities achieved from combining the acquired customer bases and trade with existing group.

### Identifiable net assets

A provisional fair value exercise to determine the fair value of assets and liabilities acquired in relation to WPUK has been carried out. The fair value of the customer contracts was calculated as £1,079,000, which includes only values ascribed to valid energy supply contracts and letters of authority granting WPUK exclusivity to negotiate future energy supply contracts. No value was ascribed to the customer relationships themselves, or any likely renewals of contracts outside of a period of exclusivity.

The Group estimates costs incurred in relation to the transaction to be £168,574. These costs are included within exceptional costs in the Group statement of comprehensive income.

# 21. Business combinations continued

## **STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited**

On 17 November 2015, the Group acquired 100% of the issued share capital and voting rights of STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited, a company based in the United Kingdom. The principal reason for the acquisition was to strengthen the Group's existing service offering to its core Corporate customers, as well as providing the Group with entry into new industry sectors, including the public sector.

The acquisition of STC Energy and Carbon Holding Limited was completed for a total consideration of up to £12,000,000. The initial £9,000,000 payment was satisfied by the issue of 32,786,885 ordinary shares (with aggregate value at completion of £4,000,000) of Inspired Energy PLC and £5,000,000 cash. The agreed cash consideration totalled £5,000,000 prior to calculation of the normalised working capital position of the business. The sum of £489,727 was deducted from the cash consideration to reflect a shortfall in cash in the business at acquisition and therefore the actual cash payment was £4,510,273.

In addition, contingent consideration of £3,000,000 is to be satisfied by cash and the issue of a variable number of further ordinary shares of Inspired Energy PLC (subject to the achievement of revenue targets), due on 30 June 2016 and 31 October 2017. This represents fixed consideration and therefore has been recognised as a liability. The details of the business combination are as follows:

### Recognised amounts of identifiable net assets

	Book value £	Provisional fair value adjustment £	Provisional fair value £
Property, plant and equipment	751,681	_	751,681
Intangible assets	_	5,672,000	5,672,000
Trade and other receivables	1,030,546	(170,286)	860,260
Cash and cash equivalents	232,209	_	232,209
Total assets	2,014,436	5,501,714	7,516,150
Trade and other payables	445,241	_	445,241
Current tax liability	295,179	_	295,179
Deferred tax liability	177,758	1,100,343	1,278,101
Total liabilities	918,178	1,100,343	2,018,521
Provisional fair value of identifiable net assets			5,497,629
Provisional goodwill			5,770,847
Fair value of consideration transferred			11,268,476
Satisfied by:			
- cash consideration paid			4,510,273
- shares issued 17 November 2015			4,000,000
- contingent consideration			3,000,000
- discounting impact on contingent consideration			(241,797)
			11,268,476
Net cash outflow arising from business combinations:			
- cash consideration paid			4,510,273
- cash and cash equivalents acquired			(232,209)
Net cash outflow			4,278,064

### Goodwill

The goodwill arising on this acquisition is attributable to new and niche sector expertise enabling cross-selling opportunities achieved from combining the acquired customer bases and trade with existing group.

#### 21. Business combinations continued

#### STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited continued

### Identifiable net assets

In acquiring STC, the Group acquired market-leading energy bureau products and services (typically billing, estate management, financial analysis and invoice validation) aimed at larger UK corporations or organisations with extensive property portfolios or complex billing environments. The fair value of the software development intangible at acquisition was calculated to be £3,009,000 on a reproduction cost basis and is to be amortised on a straight-line basis over five years in line with its expected economic life.

Furthermore, through acquiring STC, the Group acquired longstanding customer relationships. The excess earnings approach was used in valuing STC's existing customer relationships. The value of the customer relationships is calculated as the sum of the present value of the projected cash flow, in excess of returns on contributory assets over the life of the relationship with the customer. The fair value of the customer relationships at acquisition was calculated to be £1,989,000.

The fair value of the customer contracts includes only values ascribed to valid energy supply contracts and letters of authority granting STC exclusivity to negotiate future energy supply contracts. No value was ascribed any likely renewals of contracts outside of a period of exclusivity. The fair value of the customer contracts was calculated to be £559,000.

The fair value of the trade name acquired was valued by means of the royalty savings method of the income approach. Under this premise, it is assumed that a company, without similar asset, would license the right to use the marketing-related intangible asset and pay a royalty to turnover achieved. The fair value of the customer contracts was calculated to be £115,000.

The Group estimates costs incurred in relation to the transaction to be £311,554. These costs are included within exceptional costs in the Group statement of comprehensive income.

#### 22. Related party transactions

The Directors consider that there is no ultimate controlling party of the Group.

Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of the transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below:

Praetura Capital LLP, a company of which D Foreman and M Fletcher are Partners, invoiced £111,407 (2014: £108,562) for services provided, and expenses incurred, by Praetura Capital LLP in relation to services provided as Directors of Inspired Energy PLC. As at 31 December 2015, the balance outstanding was £10,320 (31 December 2014: £10,320).

#### Key management personnel remuneration

The remuneration of the key management personnel, the Directors, in the year ended 31 December 2015 is set out below:

	Year ended 31 December 2015 £	Year ended 31 December 2014 £
Short-term employee benefits		
Employee emoluments	486,381	421,928
Social security costs	67,121	58,226
Share-based payments	23,814	15,656
	577,316	583,981

The aggregate dividends paid to Directors in the year were £443,811. The shareholdings of the Directors are disclosed within the Directors' remuneration report on page 22.

# COMPANY BALANCE SHEET As at 31 December 2015

	Note	2015 £	2014 £
Investments			17,507,796
		31,684,547	17,507,796
Current assets			
Debtors – other debtors	13	21,056	86,552
Amounts owed from subsidiary undertakings		1,912,970	654,419
Cash and cash equivalents		233,377	6,641
		2,167,403	747,612
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year			
Trade creditors	14	46,241	96,601
Bank borrowings	16	2,000,000	2,200,000
Deferred consideration		-	50,000
Contingent consideration		1,654,601	—
Other creditors		34,353	120,000
		3,735,195	2,466,601
Net current liabilities		(1,567,792)	(1,718,989)
Total assets less current liabilities		30,116,755	15,788,807
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year			
Bank borrowings	16	8,490,569	1,656,746
Deferred consideration		-	300,000
Contingent consideration		1,788,506	—
Other creditors		50,000	170,000
		10,329,075	2,126,746
Net assets		19,787,680	13,662,061
Share capital	18	589,505	529,602
Share premium account	27	1,901,747	1,596,028
Merger relief reserve	27	13,675,249	8,925,737
Share-based payment reserve	27	581,099	457,728
Retained profit	26	3,040,080	2,152,966
Shareholders' funds	28	19,787,680	13,662,061

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 21 March 2016 and were signed on its behalf by:

J Thornton Director P Connor Director

Company registration number: 07639760.

The notes on pages 62 and 63 form part of these Company financial statements.

# COMPANY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Share capital £	Share premium account £	Merger relief reserve £	Share-based payment reserve £	Retained earnings £	Total shareholders' equity £
Balance at 1 January 2014	512,162	1,203,970	8,623,237	291,616	(302,541)	10,328,444
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	_	_	_	_	3,252,614	3,252,614
Shares issued (18 March 2014)	2,500	_	302,500	_	_	305,000
Shares issued (10 April 2014)	1,437	39,481	_	_	_	40,918
Shares issued (29 April 2014)	1,814	46,410	_	_	_	48,224
Shares issued (4 June 2014)	3,472	95,311	_	—	_	98,783
Shares issued (2 September 2014)	8,217	210,856	_	—	_	219,073
Share-based payment cost	—	—	_	299,734	_	299,734
Share options - granted to subsidiary employees	_	_	_	(133,622)	—	(133,622)
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	(797,107)	(797,107)
Total transactions with owners	17,440	392,058	302,500	166,112	2,455,507	3,333,617
Balance at 31 December 2014	529,602	1,596,028	8,925,737	457,728	2,152,966	13,662,061
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	—	—	—	—	2,097,743	2,097,743
Shares issued (1 April 2015)	2,675	84,707	_	—	_	87,382
Shares issued (20 May 2015)	3,704	_	296,296	_	_	300,000
Shares issued (31 July 2015)	5,800	—	494,200	—	_	500,000
Shares issued (21 August 2015)	6,740	221,012	_	_	_	227,752
Shares issued (17 November 2015)	40,984	_	3,959,016	—	—	4,000,000
Share-based payment cost	_	_	_	312,919	—	312,919
Share options - granted to subsidiary employees	—	—	_	(189,548)	_	(189,548)
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	(1,210,629)	(1,210,629)
Total transactions with owners	59,903	305,719	4,749,512	123,371	(1,210,629)	4,027,876
Balance at 31 December 2015	589,505	1,901,747	13,675,249	581,099	3,040,080	19,787,680

# NOTES TO THE COMPANY BALANCE SHEET

# 23. Accounting policies (parent company)

#### **Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and Financial Reporting Standard "101 Reduced Disclosure Framework" (FRS 101) and in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The Company's financial statements are presented in sterling, which is the functional currency.

The principal accounting policies adopted by the Company are set out below.

#### Accounting policies

The Company transitioned from UK GAAP to FRS 101 for all periods presented. There were no material amendments on the adoption of FRS 101. The accounting policies which follow set out those policies which apply in preparing the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- (a) the requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements to present comparative information in respect of:
  - (i) paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1; and
  - (ii) paragraph 73(e) of IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment;
- (b) the requirements of paragraphs 10(d), 10(f), 39(c) and 134-136 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and the requirements of IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows;
- (c) the requirements of paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors;
- (d) the requirements of paragraph 17 of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures; and
- (e) the requirements in IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transaction is wholly owned by such a member.

A summary of the more important accounting policies is set out below.

#### Investments

Investments are stated at cost, less any provision for impairment. Cost is determined as the fair value of shares issued and the consideration paid.

#### **Financial instruments**

Financial instruments are classified and accounted for, according to the substance of the contractual arrangements, as either financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Company after deducting all of its liabilities.

#### Share-based payments

All goods and services received in exchange for the grant of any share-based payment are measured at their fair values. Where employees are rewarded using share-based payments, the fair values of employees' services are determined indirectly by reference to the fair value of the instrument granted to the employee. This fair value is appraised at the grant date.

Share options are valued at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. In accordance with IFRS 2 Share-based Payment, the resulting cost is charged to the profit and loss account over the vesting period of the plans.

If vesting periods or other non-market vesting conditions apply, the expense is allocated over the vesting period based on the best available estimate of the number of share options expected to vest. Estimates are subsequently revised if there is any indication that the number of share options expected to vest differs from previous estimates. Any cumulative adjustment prior to vesting is recognised in the current period. No adjustment is made to any expense recognised in prior periods if share options ultimately exercised are different to that estimated on vesting.

Upon exercise of share options, the proceeds received net of attributable transaction costs are credited to share capital and where appropriate share premium account.

#### **Merger relief reserve**

Merger relief reserve represents the premium arising on shares issued as part or full consideration for acquisitions.

f

# 24. Investments

Cost and net book value	
As at 31 December 2014	17,507,796
Additions – acquisition of WPUK (note 21)	2,784,904
Additions – acquisition of STC (note 21)	11,268,476
Share-based payment charge	123,371
As at 31 December 2015	31,684,547

The principal investment comprises shares at cost in the following companies, all of whom are registered in England and Wales. The principal activity of all companies is energy procurement and management.

	Percentage held	Nominal value	Number of shares
Inspired Group Holdings Limited*	100%	£1	200
Inspired Energy Solutions Limited**	100%	£1	142
Direct Energy Purchasing Limited*	100%	£1	2
Energisave Online Limited*	100%	£1	2
Inspired Energy (Ireland) Limited***	100%	£1	2
KWH Consulting Limited	100%	£1	2
Simply Business Energy Limited	100%	£1	2
Inspired 4U Limited	100%	£1	2
Wholesale Power UK Limited	100%	£1	2
STC Energy and Carbon Holdings Limited	100%	£1	2
STC Energy Management Limited	100%	£1	2

\* Directly held subsidiary.

\*\* Indirectly held subsidiary.

\*\*\* Inspired Energy (Ireland) Limited is registered in the Republic of Ireland.

## 25. Dividends paid

	2015	2014
	£	£
Dividends paid on equity capital - £0.28 per share (2014: £0.19)	1,210,629	797,107

During 2015, the Group paid dividends of £1,210,629 (2014: £797,107) to its equity shareholders. This represents a payment of 0.28 pence per share (2014: 0.19 pence per share). Also during 2015, the Directors proposed the payment of a final dividend of 0.25 (2014: 0.18 pence per share). As the distribution of dividends by the Group requires approval at the shareholders' meeting, no liability in this respect is recognised in the 2015 consolidated financial statements.

#### 26. Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption in IAS 24 and has not disclosed transactions with wholly owned Group undertakings. Refer to note 22 for details of other related party transactions entered into in the year.

# Inspired Energy PLC NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of the above named company will be held at the offices of Gateley Plc, Ship Canal House, 98 King Street, Manchester M2 4WU on 14 June 2016 at 10.00 a.m. for the following purposes:

#### **Ordinary business**

- 1. To receive the Company's annual accounts for the financial year ended 31 December 2015 together with the last Directors' report, the last Directors' remuneration report and the auditor's report on those accounts.
- 2. To declare a final dividend to be paid on 8 July 2016 on the issued ordinary shares of £0.00125 each in the capital of the Company at the rate 0.25 pence per ordinary share to the shareholders on the register of members of the Company as at the close of business on 3 June 2016.
- 3. To re-elect Paul Anthony Connor, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 4. To re-elect Michael James Fletcher, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 5. To re-elect David Christopher Foreman, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 6. To re-elect Robert Holt, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 7. To re-elect Janet Thornton, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 8. To re-elect Matthew Peter Thornton, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director.
- 9. To reappoint Grant Thornton UK LLP as auditor of the Company and to authorise the Directors to fix their remuneration.

### **Special business**

10. To consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolution which will be proposed as an ordinary resolution:

"THAT, in substitution for all existing and unexercised authorities and powers, the Directors of the Company be generally and unconditionally authorised for the purpose of section 551 of the Companies Act 2006 (the Act):

- 10.1 to exercise all or any of the powers of the Company to allot shares of the Company or to grant rights to subscribe for, or to convert any security into, shares of the Company (such shares and rights being together referred to as Relevant Securities) up to an aggregate nominal value of £178,660 to such persons at such times and generally on such terms and conditions as the Directors may determine (subject always to the articles of association of the Company); and further
- 10.2 to allot equity securities (as defined in section 560 of the Act) up to an aggregate nominal value of £357,320 (such amount to be reduced by the nominal value of any Relevant Securities allotted pursuant to the authority in paragraph 10.1 above) in connection with a rights issue or similar offer in favour of ordinary shareholders where the equity securities respectively attributable to the interests of all ordinary shareholders are proportionate (as nearly as may be) to the respective numbers of ordinary shares held by them subject only to such exclusions or other arrangements as the Directors of the Company may consider appropriate to deal with fractional entitlements or legal and practical difficulties under the laws of, or the requirements of any recognised regulatory body in, any territory,

PROVIDED THAT this authority shall, unless previously renewed, varied or revoked by the Company in general meeting, expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting or on the date which is six months after the next accounting reference date of the Company (if earlier) save that the Directors of the Company may, before the expiry of such period, make an offer or agreement which would or might require relevant securities or equity securities (as the case may be) to be allotted after the expiry of such period and the Directors of the Company may allot relevant securities or equity securities (as the case may be) in pursuance of such offer or agreement as if the authority conferred by this resolution had not expired."

#### Special business continued

11. To consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolution which will be proposed as a special resolution:

"THAT, subject to and conditional upon the passing of the resolution numbered 10 in the notice convening the meeting at which this resolution was proposed and in substitution for all existing and unexercised authorities and powers, the Directors of the Company be empowered pursuant to section 570 of the Act to allot equity securities (as defined in section 560 of the Act) pursuant to the authority conferred upon them by resolution 10 as if section 561 of the Act did not apply to any such allotment provided that this authority and power shall be limited to:

- 11.1 the allotment of equity securities in connection with a rights issue or similar offer in favour of ordinary shareholders where the equity securities respectively attributable to the interest of all ordinary shareholders are proportionate (as nearly as may be) to the respective numbers of ordinary shares held by them subject only to such exclusions or other arrangements as the Directors of the Company may consider appropriate to deal with fractional entitlements or legal and practical difficulties under the laws of, or the requirements of any recognised regulatory body in, any territory; and
- 11.2 the allotment (otherwise than pursuant to paragraph 11.1 above) of equity securities up to an aggregate nominal amount of £26,799, representing approximately 5% of the current share capital of the Company,

and shall expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or (if earlier) on the date which is 15 months after the date of the Annual General Meeting to which this notice relates, save that the Company may before such expiry make an offer or agreement which would or might require equity securities to be allotted after such expiry and the Directors may allot equity securities in pursuance of such offer or agreement as if the power conferred by this resolution had not expired."

By order of the Board

# Director

21 March 2016

Registered office: 29 Progress Park Orders Lane Kirkham Lancashire PR4 2TZ

#### Notes

- 1. A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the meeting convened by this notice is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to exercise any of his rights to attend, speak and vote at that meeting on his behalf. If a member appoints more than one proxy, each proxy must be entitled to exercise the rights attached to different shares. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.
- 2. A proxy may only be appointed using the procedures set out in these notes and the notes to the proxy form. To appoint a proxy, a member may complete, sign and date the enclosed proxy form and deposit it at the office of the Company's registrars, Equiniti, at Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, West Sussex BN99 6DA by 10.00 a.m. on 10 June 2016. Any power of attorney or any other authority under which the proxy form is signed (or a duly certified copy of such power or authority) must be enclosed with the proxy form.
- 3. In order to revoke a proxy appointment, a member must sign and date a notice clearly stating his intention to revoke his proxy appointment and deposit it at the office of the Company's registrars, Equiniti, at Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, West Sussex BN99 6DA before the time stated in this notice as being the start date and time of the AGM.
- 4. CREST members who wish to appoint a proxy or proxies by utilising the CREST electronic proxy appointment service may do so in relation to the meeting, and any adjournment(s) of that meeting, by utilising the procedures described in the CREST Manual available at www.euroclear.com. In order for a proxy appointment made by means of CREST to be valid, the appropriate CREST message must be transmitted so as to be received by the Company's registrars, Equiniti, at Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, West Sussex BN99 6DA (whose CREST ID is RA19) by the latest time for receipt of proxy appointments specified in note 2 above. For this purpose, the time of receipt will be taken to be the time (as determined by the timestamp applied to the message by the CREST Applications Host) from which the Company's agent is able to retrieve the message by enquiry to CREST in the manner prescribed. The Company may treat as invalid a CREST Proxy Instruction in the circumstances set out in Regulation 35(5)(a) of the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001.
- 5. Any corporation which is a member of the Company may authorise one or more persons (who need not be a member of the Company) to attend, speak and vote at the meeting as the representative of that corporation. A certified copy of the Board resolution of the corporation appointing the relevant person as the representative of that corporation in connection with the meeting must be deposited at the office of the Company's registrars, Equiniti, at Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, West Sussex BN99 6DA prior to the commencement of the meeting.

# Inspired Energy PLC NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING continued

# Notes continued

- 6. The right to vote at the meeting shall be determined by reference to the register of members of the Company. Only those persons whose names are entered on the register of members of the Company at 6.00 p.m. on 10 June 2016 shall be entitled to attend and vote in respect of the number of shares registered in their names at that time. Changes to entries on the register of members after that time shall be disregarded in determining the rights of any person to attend and/or vote at the meeting.
- 7. Under section 527 of the Act, members meeting the threshold requirement set out in that section have the right to require the Company to publish on a website a statement setting out any matter relating to: (i) the audit of the Company's accounts (including the auditor's report and the conduct of the audit) that are to be laid before the meeting; or (ii) any circumstances connected with an auditor of the Company ceasing to hold office since the previous meeting at which annual accounts and reports were laid in accordance with section 437 of the Act. The Company may not require the shareholders requesting any such website publication to pay its expenses in complying with sections 527 or 528 of the Act. Where the Company's auditor not later than the time when it makes the statement available on the website. The business which may be dealt with at the meeting includes any statement that the Company has been required, under section 527 of the Act, to publish on a website.

# **Explanatory notes**

# Resolution 10 - Directors' power to allot relevant securities

Under section 551 of the Act, relevant securities may only be issued with the consent of the shareholders, unless the shareholders pass a resolution generally authorising the Directors to issue shares without further reference to the shareholders. This resolution authorises the general issue of shares up to an aggregate nominal value of £178,660, which is equal to 1/3 of the nominal value of the current ordinary share capital of the Company and a further issue of shares up to an aggregate nominal value of £357,320, which is equal to a further 1/3 of the nominal value of the current share capital of the Company for the purposes of fully pre-emptive rights issues. Such authorities will expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the date which is six months after the next accounting reference date of the Company (whichever is the earlier).

# Resolution 11 - Disapplication of pre-emption rights on equity issues for cash

Section 561 of the Act requires that a company issuing shares for cash must first offer them to existing shareholders following a statutory procedure which, in the case of a rights issue, may prove to be both costly and cumbersome. This resolution excludes that statutory procedure as far as rights issues are concerned. It also enables the Directors to allot shares up to an aggregate nominal value of £26,799, which is equal to 5% of the nominal value of the current ordinary share capital of the Company, subject to resolution 10 being passed. The Directors believe that the limited powers provided by this resolution will maintain a desirable degree of flexibility. Unless previously revoked or varied, the disapplication will expire on the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or on the date which is six months after the next accounting reference date of the Company (whichever is the earlier).

# Inspired Energy PLC PROXY FORM

Please insert full name and address

I/we.....

of .....

(please use block letters)

being member(s) of INSPIRED ENERGY PLC (the "Company") appoint the Chair of the Annual General Meeting or (see notes 1 and 2)

#### (please use block letters)

as my/our proxy to attend and vote for me/us and on my/our behalf at the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at Gateley Plc, Ship Canal House, 98 King Street, Manchester M2 4WU on 14 June 2016 at 10.00 a.m. and at any adjournment of that Meeting.

I/we request such proxy to vote on the following resolutions in the manner specified below (see note 3).

Resolutions	For	Against	Withheld
1. To receive the annual accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015			
2. To declare a final dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2015			
3. To re-elect Paul Anthony Connor, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director			
4. To re-elect Michael James Fletcher, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director			
<ol> <li>To re-elect David Christopher Foreman, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director</li> </ol>			
6. To re-elect Robert Holt, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director			
<ol> <li>To re-elect Janet Thornton, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director</li> </ol>			
8. To re-elect Matthew Peter Thornton, who retires by rotation pursuant to article 28.1 of the articles of association of the Company and who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a Director			
9. To reappoint Grant Thornton UK LLP as auditor			
<ol> <li>To authorise the Directors generally to allot equity securities for the purposes of section 551 of the Companies Act 2006</li> </ol>			
<ol> <li>To authorise the Directors to allot equity securities otherwise than on a pre-emptive basis pursuant to section 570 of the Companies Act 2006</li> </ol>			
Signature Joint holders (if any) (see note 9)		(se	e note 4)

Name: .....

Name: .....

Name: .....

Name: .....

Please cut along the dotted line

R

# Inspired Energy PLC PROXY FORM continued

## Notes

- 1. If you wish to appoint someone other than the Chairman as your proxy, please insert his/her name and address, and strike out and initial the words "the Chairman of the Annual General Meeting or". A proxy need not be a member of the Company. Appointing a proxy will not preclude you from personally attending and voting at the Meeting (in substitution for your proxy vote) if you subsequently decide to do so. If no name is entered on this form, the return of this form, duly signed, will authorise the Chairman of the Meeting to act as your proxy.
- 2. You may appoint more than one proxy provided that each proxy is appointed to exercise the rights attached to different shares. You may not appoint more than one proxy to exercise rights attached to any one share. To appoint more than one proxy, please return a separate form in relation to each proxy, clearly indicating next to the name of each proxy the number and class of shares in respect of which he is appointed. If you submit more than one valid proxy appointment in respect of the same shares, the appointment received last before the latest time for the receipt of proxies will take precedence.
- 3. To direct your proxy how to vote on the resolutions, please mark the appropriate box next to each resolution with an "X". If no voting instruction is given, your proxy will vote or abstain from voting as he sees fit in his absolute discretion in relation to each resolution and any other matter which is put before the Meeting.
- 4. In the case of:
  - 4.1 an individual, this proxy form must be signed by the relevant member appointing the proxy or a duly appointed attorney on behalf of such member; and
  - 4.2 a corporation, this proxy form must be executed under its common seal or signed on its behalf by an officer of the Company or a duly appointed attorney for the Company.
- 5. To appoint a proxy using this form, the form must be:
  - 5.1 completed and signed;
  - 5.2 sent or delivered to the Company's registrars, Equiniti, at Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, West Sussex BN99 6DA; and
  - 5.3 received by the Company's registrars no later than 48 hours (excluding non-working days) before the time appointed for the Meeting, or adjourned Meeting, at which it is to be used.
- 6. Any power of attorney or any other authority under which this proxy form is signed (or a duly certified copy of such power or authority) must be included with the proxy form.
- 7. Any alteration to this proxy form must be initialled by the person in whose hand it is signed or executed.
- 8. If, after returning a duly completed proxy form, you wish to revoke your proxy appointment you must sign and date a notice clearly stating your intention to revoke that proxy appointment and deposit it at the registered office of the Company before the time appointed for the Meeting.
- 9. In the case of joint holders:
  - 9.1 where more than one of the joint holders purports to appoint a proxy, only the appointment submitted by the most senior holder will be accepted; and
  - 9.2 the vote of the most senior holder who tenders a vote (whether in person or by proxy) shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of all other joint holders.

Seniority is determined by the order in which the names of the joint holders appear in the Company's register of members in respect of the joint holding (the first-named being the most senior).

10. The right to vote at the Meeting shall be determined by reference to the register of members of the Company. Only those persons whose names are entered on the register of members of the Company at 6.00 p.m. on 10 June 2016 shall be entitled to attend and vote in respect of the number of shares registered in their names at that time. Changes to entries on the register of members after that time shall be disregarded in determining the rights of any person to attend and/or vote at the Meeting.

# DIRECTORS, SECRETARY AND ADVISORS TO THE GROUP

### **Directors**

Robert (Bob) Holt (Non-Executive Chairman) Michael (Mike) Fletcher (Non-Executive Director) Janet Thornton (Chief Executive Officer) David Foreman (Corporate Development Director) Matthew Thornton (Sales Director) Paul Connor (Finance Director)

# **Company Secretary**

**Gateley Secretaries Limited** 

### **Registered office**

29 Progress Park Orders Lane Kirkham Lancashire PR4 2TZ

# **Nominated advisor**

# Shore Capital and Corporate Limited

Bond Street House 14 Clifford Street London W1S 4JU

# **Joint brokers**

# Shore Capital Stockbrokers Limited

Bond Street House 14 Clifford Street London W1S 4JU

# Panmure Gordon & Co. Limited

One New Change London EC4M 9AF

# **Auditor**

# **Grant Thornton UK LLP**

4 Hardman Square Spinningfields Manchester M3 3EB

## Registrars Equiniti

Aspect House Spencer Road Lancing West Sussex BN99 6DA

### **Company website**

www.inspiredplc.co.uk

# **Financial PR**

# **Gable Communications Limited**

34 Lime Street London EC3M 7AT



Design Portfolio is committed to planting trees for every corporate communications project, in association with Trees for Cities.

# **INSPIRED ENERGY PLC**

29 Progress Park Orders Lane Kirkham Preston PR4 2TZ

www.inspiredplc.co.uk

